# **From Arrival to Belonging:** Demographic Shifts Among African Immigrants

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SAINT LOUIS

---- EST. 1818 ----

IVERSITY.

DEMOGRAPHY 4 DEMOCRACY Empowering Tomorrow's Dreamers with Knowledge Today TAYLOR GEOSPATIAL INSTITUTE



### Four Demographic Hurdles Shaping Population Growth

- 1. Diverse Origins and Backgrounds
- 2. Growing Community in St. Louis
- 3. High Rates of Citizenship
- 4. Economic and Social Diversity



Source of Image: A V4A hosted community event. Photo courtesy of Vitendo 4 Africa. https://welcomingamerica.org/news/nonprofit-empowers-black-immigrant-community-in-st-louis/ "The fundamental principle of Demography is that

demographic transitions are an inevitable aspect of

change, persisting irrespective of whether individuals <u>recognize</u>, <u>acknowledge</u>, or <u>accept</u> the underlying

demographic realities and trends."

# THE DATA

# • IPUMS

- 2022 5 Year Sample
- Micro Data
- PUMA
- MSA
- County
- Small groups with large errors.
  - Challenge for the Saint Louis MSA



HOME | SELECT DATA | MY DATA | SUPPORT



#### IPUMS USA ABOUT

REGISTER DONATE TO IPUMS

#### DATA BROWSE AND SELECT DATA

ANALYZE DATA ONLINE IPUMS ABACUS DOWNLOAD OR REVISE MY DATA

#### SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

GEOGRAPHY & GIS LINKED CENSUS DATA: 1850-1950 SLAVE SAMPLES: 1850-1860 FULL COUNT DATA: 1790-1840 FEDERAL STATISTICAL RDC

#### DOCUMENTATION

USER CUIDE SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS QUESTIONNAIRES PUBLISHED CENSUS VOLUMES FULL COUNT DATA EVISION HISTORY SUPPORT FAQ VIDEO TUTORIALS USER EDBILM

### DISCOVER IPUMS VARIABLES

CITING IPUMS USA

## U.S. CENSUS DATA FOR SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND HEALTH RESEARCH

IPUMS USA collects, preserves and harmonizes U.S. census microdata and provides easy access to this data with enhanced documentation. Data includes decennial censuses from 1790 to 2010 and American Community Surveys (ACS) from 2000 to the present.

#### USE IT FOR GOOD -- NEVER FOR EVIL



#### WHAT IS IPUMS?

IPUMS provides census and survey data from around the world integrated across time and space. IPUMS integration and documentation makes it easy to study change, conduct comparative research, merge information across data types, and analyze individuals within family and community context. Data and services available free of charge.

#### IPUMS USA DATA UPDATES

NEW VARIABLE: CBPOVERTY | MLP VERSION 1.2 RELEASED | UPDATED GEOGRAPHY VARIABLES | 2022 5-YEAR DATA | 1950 FULL COUNT DATA

#### OTHER IPUMS DATA

 FULL COUNT DATA
 LINKED SAMPLES FROM 1850-1930
 SLAVE SAMPLES: 1850-1860

 | FULL COUNT DATA: 1790-1840
 | FEDERAL STATISTICAL RESEARCH DATA CENTERS

#### IPUMS PROJECTS

USA | CPS | INTERNATIONAL | GLOBAL HEALTH | NHGIS | IHGIS | TIME USE | HEALTH SURVEYS | HIGHER ED

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

## The Largest African Group in the U.S. is from Nigeria

<b>Origins of African Residents</b>	s in the U.S. by Country
Nigeria	958,301
Ethiopia	615,727
Egypt	474,909
Ghana	445,715
Kenya	355,901
South Africa	289,775
Africa Not specificied	275,443
Могоссо	210,060
Somalia	199,828
Liberia	195,800
Cameroon	167,722
Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	125,549
Sudan	116,521
Sierra Leone	103,454
Eritrea	98,968
Western Africa, Not Specified (NS)	93,361
Congo (Republic of the Congo)	82,312
Uganda	76,743
Algeria	75,873
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	72,772
Senegal	72,768
Tanzania	69,349
Eastern Africa, Not Elsewhere Classified (NEC)	66,819
Togo	66,457
Zimbabwe	61,785
Gambia	51,171
Guinea	49,971
Rwanda	49,761
Libya	43,490
Zambia	37,210
South Sudan	17,177
North Africa, Not Specified (NS)	13,358
Tunisia	11,816

The Top 10 Countries Account for 71% of the African Residents in the U.S.

Origins of African Residents in the U.S. by Country
Top 10 Countries by Percent
Nigeria
17.0%
Ethiopia
10.9%
Egypt
8.4%
Ghana
7.9%
Kenya
6.3%
South Africa
5.1%
Africa Not specificied
4.9%
Могоссо
3.7%
Somalia
3.5%
Liberia
3.5%

## The Largest African Group in the Saint Louis MSA is from Nigeria

Origins of African Residents in the Saint Louis MSA by Country					
Nigeria	4,798				
Kenya	2,475				
Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	2,429				
Ethiopia	2,290				
Republic of the Congo	1,692				
Sudan	1,582				
South Africa	1,298				
Ghana	806				
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	691				
Somalia	616				
Egypt	596				
Zimbabwe	490				
Liberia	473				
Могоссо	457				
Algeria	438				
Senegal	421				
Тодо	372				
Africa, Not Specified (NS)	325				
Eastern Africa, Not Elsewhere Classified (NEC)	287				
Uganda	212				
Western Africa, Not Specified (NS)	165				
Zambia	101				
Rwanda	76				
Sierra Leone	70				
Eritrea	62				
Guinea	53				

#### Origins of African Residents in the Saint Louis MSA by Country

The Top 10 Countries Account for 80% of the African Residents in the Saint Louis MSA

Top 10 Countries by Percent	
Nigeria	
20.6%	
Kenya	
10.6%	
Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	
10.4%	
Ethiopia	
9.8%	
Republic of the Congo	
7.3%	
Sudan	
6.8%	
South Africa	
5.6%	
Ghana	
3.5%	
Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	
3.0%	
Somalia	
2.6%	
Chart: 1.5. Onégime Séndovel Spint Louis University, Source: U.S. Canque 5 Vers ACS, IDUMS Data, Cr.	atad with Datawrappor

**SELF-IDENTIFICATION OF RACIAL IDENTITY** 

### **Racial Self-Identification For Africans In the U.S.**

Country	Latino	White	Black	Asian	Other
Total	26,460	949,824	4,294,341	100,897	274,344
Nigeria	2,823	8,051	932,507	3,048	11,872
Ethiopia	97	4,986	599,625	1,398	9,621
Egypt	1,469	437,883	14,127	671	20,759
Ghana	838	4,906	430,126	2,078	7,767
Kenya	828	8,148	311,790	24,613	10,522
South Africa	2,458	109,073	48,104	15,270	114,870
Africa Not specificied	5,934	22,408	231,515	4,837	10,749
Morocco	4,015	179,285	4,920	269	21,571
Somalia	182	329	197,194	361	1,762
Liberia	106	2,386	187,608	1,173	4,527

## 76% of the Africans Self-Identify as Black In the U.S.

## 86% of the Africans Self-Identify as Black In the U.S.

### **Racial Self-Identification for Africans in the Saint Louis MSA**

Country	Latino	White	Black	Asian	Other
Total	224	2,119	20,118	409	405
Nigeria	224	33	4,541	0	0
Kenya	0	0	2,475	0	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	0	0	2,399	0	30
Ethiopia	0	203	2,087	0	0
Republic of the Congo	0	0	1,692	0	0
Sudan	0	0	1,582	0	0
South Africa	0	354	462	107	375
Ghana	0	0	806	0	0
lvory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	0	0	691	0	0
Somalia	0	0	616	0	0

MARITAL STATUS

## Ghanaian residents have the highest marriage rate.

#### Marital Status for Africans in the U.S.

Ranked by Married.

	Country	▼ Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never Married
1	Ghana	65%	2%	11%	3%	19%
2	Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	59%	1%	6%	4%	29%
3	Sudan	58%	1%	7%	2%	31%
4	Nigeria	54%	3%	8%	4%	31%
5	lvory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	53%	4%	9%	5%	30%
6	Total	51%	3%	8%	3%	34%
7	Ethiopia	49%	4%	11%	3%	33%
8	Kenya	47%	2%	10%	3%	38%
9	Somalia	46%	4%	12%	3%	35%
10	Republic of the Congo	44%	3%	8%	3%	41%
11	South Africa	43%	3%	9%	2%	42%

## South African residents have the highest never married rate.

### Marital Status for Africans in the U.S.

Ranked by Never Married.

	Country	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	<ul><li>Never</li><li>Married</li></ul>
1	South Africa	43%	3%	9%	2%	42%
2	Republic of the Congo	44%	3%	8%	3%	41%
3	Kenya	47%	2%	10%	3%	38%
4	Somalia	46%	4%	12%	3%	35%
5	Total	51%	3%	8%	3%	34%
6	Ethiopia	49%	4%	11%	3%	33%
7	Nigeria	54%	3%	8%	4%	31%
8	Sudan	58%	1%	7%	2%	31%
9	lvory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	53%	4%	9%	5%	30%
10	Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	59%	1%	6%	4%	29%
11	Ghana	65%	2%	11%	3%	19%

## Residents from two countries have high rates of marital status.

#### Marital Status for Africans in the Saint Louis MSA

Ranked by Married.

	Country	▼ Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never Married
1	Republic of the Congo	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2	Somalia	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
3	Ethiopia	63%	0%	7%	0%	30%
4	South Africa	59%	0%	1%	0%	40%
5	Nigeria	58%	0%	5%	6%	31%
6	Total	50%	1%	10%	5%	34%
7	Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	48%	4%	5%	1%	41%
8	Sudan	34%	0%	0%	0%	66%
9	Kenya	15%	0%	10%	12%	62%
10	Ghana	10%	0%	72%	0%	18%
11	lvory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	0%	13%	48%	0%	38%

## Residents from Sudan have the highest rate of never married.

#### Marital Status for Africans in the Saint Louis MSA

Ranked by Never Married.

	Country	Married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	<ul> <li>Never</li> <li>Married</li> </ul>
1	Sudan	34%	0%	0%	0%	66%
2	Kenya	15%	0%	10%	12%	62%
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	48%	4%	5%	1%	41%
4	South Africa	59%	0%	1%	0%	40%
5	lvory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	0%	13%	48%	0%	38%
6	Total	50%	1%	10%	5%	34%
7	Nigeria	58%	0%	5%	6%	31%
8	Ethiopia	63%	0%	7%	0%	30%
9	Ghana	10%	0%	72%	0%	18%
10	Republic of the Congo	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%
11	Somalia	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**CITIZEN STATUS** 

### Nigerians have the highest rate of noncitizens in the U.S.

### Citizen Status for Africans in the U.S.

Ranked by Not a Citizen.

	Country	Born Abroad to American Parents	Naturalized Citizen	▼ Not a Citizen
1	Nigeria	7.0%	51.0%	42.0%
2	Africa, Not Specified (NS) / Not Elsewhere Classified (NEC)	10.4%	48.8%	40.8%
3	Kenya	8.5%	52.4%	39.1%
4	Total	7.6%	55.6%	36.8%
5	Ghana	6.0%	59.6%	34.4%
6	South Africa	9.3%	56.4%	34.3%
7	Liberia	5.5%	61.6%	33.0%
8	Ethiopia	7.7%	62.7%	29.6%
9	Egypt	8.2%	63.8%	28.0%
10	Morocco	12.7%	61.7%	25.6%
11	Somalia	4.6%	75.0%	20.3%

## Somalians have the highest rate of residents with naturalized citizens.

### **Citizen Status for Africans in the U.S.**

Ranked by Naturalized Citizen.

	Country	Born Abroad to American Parents	<ul> <li>Naturalized</li> <li>Citizen</li> </ul>	Not a Citizen
1	Somalia	4.6%	75.0%	20.3%
2	Egypt	8.2%	63.8%	28.0%
3	Ethiopia	7.7%	62.7%	29.6%
4	Morocco	12.7%	61.7%	25.6%
5	Liberia	5.5%	61.6%	33.0%
6	Ghana	6.0%	59.6%	34.4%
7	South Africa	9.3%	56.4%	34.3%
8	Total	7.6%	55.6%	36.8%
9	Kenya	8.5%	52.4%	39.1%
10	Nigeria	7.0%	51.0%	42.0%
11	Africa, Not Specified (NS) / Not Elsewhere Classified (NEC)	10.4%	48.8%	40.8%

Residents from the Republic of The Congo have the highest rate of naturalized citizenship.

#### **Citizen Status for Africans in the Saint Louis MSA**

Ranked by Naturalized Citizen.

	Country	Born Abroad to American Parents	<ul> <li>Naturalized</li> <li>Citizen</li> </ul>	Not a Citizen
1	Republic of the Congo	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%
2	Ghana	0.0%	81.9%	18.1%
3	Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	0.0%	64.1%	35.9%
4	Nigeria	0.7%	63.8%	35.5%
5	lvory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	30.1%	56.7%	13.2%
6	Ethiopia	23.2%	56.1%	20.7%
7	Total	12.9%	55.9%	31.2%
8	Somalia	0.0%	49.5%	50.5%
9	South Africa	0.0%	40.1%	59.9%
10	Sudan	59.8%	33.6%	6.6%
11	Kenya	8.2%	30.7%	61.2%

## Kenyans have the highest rate of residents that are not a citizens.

#### Citizen Status for Africans in the Saint Louis MSA

Ranked by Not A Citizen.

	Country	Born Abroad to American Parents	Naturalized Citizen	<ul> <li>Not a Citizen</li> </ul>
1	Kenya	8.2%	30.7%	61.2%
2	South Africa	0.0%	40.1%	59.9%
3	Somalia	0.0%	49.5%	50.5%
4	Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	0.0%	64.1%	35.9%
5	Nigeria	0.7%	63.8%	35.5%
6	Total	12.9%	55.9%	31.2%
7	Ethiopia	23.2%	56.1%	20.7%
8	Ghana	0.0%	81.9%	18.1%
9	Ivory Coast (Côte d'Ivoire)	30.1%	56.7%	13.2%
10	Sudan	59.8%	33.6%	6.6%
11	Republic of the Congo	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%

SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS

## Residents from Zimbabwe have the highest SEI Score in the U.S.



Chart: J.S. Onésimo Sándoval, Saint Louis University • Source: U.S. Census, 5 ACS, IPUMS • Created with Datawrapper

#### Duncan Socioeconomic Index for African by Country in the U.S.

Residents from Uganda have the highest SEI Score in the Saint Louis MSA.





## Residents from Sierra Leone has the lowest poverty rate

Siera Leon90.%10.4%Top81%11.9%Cameron81%11.9%South Africa (Union)80%12.0%South Africa (Union)80%12.0%Cameron6.0%13.2%South Aua6.6%13.2%South Aua6.6%13.2%Western Africa, NB6.0%14.0%Western Africa, NB6.0%14.0%North Africa, NB6.0%15.0%North Africa, NB5.7%15.0%Libea8.4%15.2%Libea8.4%16.6%Libea8.4%16.6%B.3%16.5%15.7%Libea8.3%16.5%South Africa, NB6.3%15.7%Libea8.4%16.6%South Africa, NB6.3%15.7%Libea8.3%16.5%South Africa, NB6.3%15.7%Egypt/United Ara Breub8.1%16.5%Libea8.3%16.5%South Africa, NS/NE16.5%Josh15.5%15.5%Libea7.5%22.5%Libea7.5%22.5%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4%Libea7.5%23.4% <th>-</th> <th>Above Poverty</th> <th>Below Poverty</th>	-	Above Poverty	Below Poverty
Cameron88 1%11.9%South Africa (Union of)88 0%12.0%Ghama87.7%12.3%Zimbabwe86.8%13.2%South Suda86.6%13.4%Western Africa, NS86.0%13.4%Western Africa, NS85.0%14.3%Kenya85.7%14.3%North Africa, NS85.0%15.0%Liberia84.8%15.2%Ageria83.4%16.6%Ethiopia83.3%16.6%Ethiopia83.3%16.6%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Egypt/United Arab Republic83.3%16.7%Ageria81.5%17.2%Ageria81.5%17.7%Ethiopia83.3%16.6%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Ethiopia83.3%19.5%Ageria83.3%19.5%Ethiopia83.3%19.5%Ageria83.3%19.5%Ageria83.3%19.5%Ageria83.3%19.5%Ageria83.3%19.5%Ageria83.5%19.3%Ageria83.5%19.3%Ageria19.3%19.3%Ageria19.3%19.3%Ageria75%22.5%Ageria76.5%24.4%Ageria76.5%24.4%Ageria76.5%24.5%Ageria76.5%24.5%Ageria75.5%24.5%Ageria75.5%24.5%Ageria75	Sierra Leone	89.6%	10.4%
South Africa (Union)88.0%12.0%Chana87.7%12.3%Zimbabas86.8%13.2%South Suda86.3%13.3%Western Africa86.3%13.7%Western Africa86.3%13.7%Western Africa86.7%14.4%Western Africa85.7%14.3%North Africa, Na85.0%15.0%Libera84.8%15.2%Algera83.4%16.6%Bals16.6%16.6%Ethipia83.3%16.6%Bals16.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Ethipia83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Bals17.7%16.9%Argera83.3%16.5%Argera16.7%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%17.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera83.3%16.7%Argera16.7%16.7%<	Togo	88.1%	11.9%
Gam97%123%Zimbabw86.8%13.2%South Sudan66.6%13.4%Western Africa, NS86.3%13.7%Nigera86.0%14.0%Keyra85.7%14.3%Noth Africa, NS50.3%15.0%Aldera84.3%15.0%Lichera84.3%16.6%Conta83.4%16.6%Total83.4%16.6%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Ethiopia83.3%17.2%Conta83.4%16.9%Ethiopia83.3%16.9%Ethiopia83.3%16.9%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Ethiopia83.3%17.2%Conta83.4%16.9%Ethiopia83.3%17.2%Ethiopia83.3%17.7%Ethiopia83.3%19.7%Conta83.4%19.1%Conta83.4%19.1%Conta83.5%19.1%Conta83.5%19.1%Conta93.%19.1%Conta93.%19.1%Conta75.%25.%Conta75.%25.%Conta75.%24.4%Conta75.%24.5%Eastern Africa, NE/NS75.%24.5%Conta75.%24.5%Conta75.%24.5%Conta75.%24.5%Conta75.% <t< td=""><td>Cameroon</td><td>88.1%</td><td>11.9%</td></t<>	Cameroon	88.1%	11.9%
Zimbabis66%13.2%South Suda66%13.4%Western Africa, NS66.%14.3%Keya57%14.3%North Africa, NS50%15.0%Algeis8.4%15.0%Algeis8.4%16.6%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Agais16.7%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Agais16.7%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Agais16.7%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Agais16.7%16.7%Ethiop8.3%16.7%Agais16.7%	South Africa (Union of)	88.0%	12.0%
South Suda6.6%13.4%Western Africa, NS6.6%13.7%Migria6.0%14.0%Keyya5.7%14.3%North Africa, NS5.0%15.0%Liberia4.4%15.2%Algeria3.4%16.6%Total3.3%16.6%Egypt/United Arab Repuis81.3%16.7%Morcco2.8%17.7%Turinia82.3%17.7%Againa16.9%19.1%Arabina16.9%19.1%Arabina6.6%19.1%Arabina6.6%19.1%Arabina6.6%19.1%Arabina6.7%19.1%Arabina6.7%19.1%Africa, NS/NEI6.6%19.1%Arabina7.5%2.2%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%2.4%Arabina7.5%	Ghana	87.7%	12.3%
Western Africa, NB         6.0%         13.7%           Nigeria         6.0%         14.0%           Keypa         5.7%         14.3%           North Africa, NS         5.0%         15.0%           Liberia         84.8%         15.2%           Algeria         34.4%         16.6%           Total         83.4%         16.6%           Ethiopia         83.3%         16.7%           Ethiopia         83.3%         16.7%           Morccco         2.8%         17.7%           Morccco         2.8%         17.7%           Tunisia         82.3%         17.7%           Guina         31.%         18.2%           Guina         81.8%         18.2%           Guina         81.8%         19.3%           Guina         81.8%         19.3%           Guina         81.8%         19.3%           Guina         81.9%         19.3%           Guina         19.3%         19.3%<	Zimbabwe	86.8%	13.2%
Nigeria60%14.0%Keya55%14.3%North Africa, NS50%15.0%Liberia84.8%15.2%Algeria83.4%16.6%Total83.4%16.6%Ethiopia83.%16.7%Egypt/United Arab Republia83.%16.9%Morocce28.%17.2%Tunisia23.%17.7%Guinea81.8%18.2%Guinea81.8%18.2%Guinea0.9%19.1%Juna Bolog19.1%19.1%Juna Bolog19.1%19.1%Guinea60.%19.1%Guinea16.6%19.1%Juna Bolog19.1%19.1%Juna Bolog19.1%19.1%	South Sudan	86.6%	13.4%
Keyn857%44.3%North Africa, NS850%550%Libbris84.9%552%Algeris83.4%16.6%Totis83.4%16.6%Egypt/United Arab Republis83.%16.9%Morocce82.8%17.2%Morocce82.8%17.7%Cuines81.8%18.2%Guines81.8%18.5%Uganda80.9%19.1%Uganda80.9%19.1%Sudda19.3%19.1%Cuines81.3%19.3%Guines81.5%19.3%Guines81.5%19.1%Uganda80.9%19.1%Uganda60.%19.1%Sudda7.5%22.5%Kirice, NS/NEC66.4%24.4%Kirice, NS/NEC56.%24.4%Kirice, NS/NEC56.%24.5%Kirice, NS/NEC </td <td>Western Africa, NS</td> <td>86.3%</td> <td>13.7%</td>	Western Africa, NS	86.3%	13.7%
North Africa, NS         85.0%         15.0%           Liberia         84.8%         15.2%           Algeria         83.4%         16.6%           Total         83.4%         16.6%           Ethiopia         83.3%         16.7%           Egypt/United Arab Republic         83.1%         16.9%           Morocco         82.8%         17.2%           Tunisia         82.3%         17.7%           Quinea         81.8%         18.2%           Guinea         81.8%         18.5%           Uganda         80.9%         19.1%           Luganda         80.7%         19.3%           Africa, NS/NEC         80.6%         19.4%           Keneage         80.3%         19.7%           Luganda         80.7%         19.3%           Keneage         80.3%         19.7%           Seneage         80.3%         19.7%           Keneage         19.3%         19.7%           Keneage         7.5%         2.5%           Keneage         7.5%         2.5%           Keneage         7.6%         2.4%           Keneage         7.5%         2.4%           Keneage	Nigeria	86.0%	14.0%
Liberi84%152%Algeri83%166%Total83%166%Ethiopi83%167%Egypt/United Arab Republi81%167%2.3%17.7%167%Camba82.3%17.7%Camba81.8%17.7%Agama81.8%18.5%Agama81.9%19.1%Agama80.9%19.1%Agama19.3%19.1%Africa, NS/NE80.4%19.4%Africa, NS/NE7.5%22.5%Agama7.5%24.4%Agama7.6%24.4%Agama7.5%24.5% <t< td=""><td>Kenya</td><td>85.7%</td><td>14.3%</td></t<>	Kenya	85.7%	14.3%
Algeria83.4%16.6%Total83.4%16.6%Ethiopia83.3%16.7%Egypt/United Arab Republia83.4%16.9%Øorcec82.3%17.2%Tunisia82.3%17.7%Agamia82.3%17.7%Guinea18.8%18.2%Jogamia81.9%18.5%Jogamia19.4%19.1%Jogamia80.9%19.1%Jogamia19.3%19.3%Jogamia19.7%19.4%Jogamia7.5%22.5%Ionoro23.4%1000000000000000000000000000000000000	North Africa, NS	85.0%	15.0%
Total       83.4%       16.6%         Ethiopia       83.3%       16.7%         Egypt/United Arab Republic       83.1%       16.9%         Morocco       82.8%       17.2%         Yunisia       82.3%       17.7%         Guinea       81.8%       18.2%         Guinea       81.8%       18.5%         Uganda       80.9%       19.1%         Yunisia       80.3%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.6%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.3%       19.7%         Yuny Cost       7.5%       22.5%         Yuny Cost       7.6%       24.4%         Yuny Cost       7.6%       24.4%         Yuny Cost       7.5%       24.5%         Yuny Cost       7.5%       <	Liberia	84.8%	15.2%
Ethiopia83.%16.7%Egypt/United Arab Republia83.%16.9%Morocca22.8%17.2%Morocca22.3%17.7%Arabiaa82.3%17.7%Guinea81.8%18.2%Gambiaa15.5%19.1%Juganda0.9%19.1%Juganda0.6%19.3%Africa, NS/NEC0.6%22.5%Africa, NS/NEC7.5%22.5%Juganda7.5%24.4%Juganda7.5%24.5%Juganda	Algeria	83.4%	16.6%
Egypt/United Arab Republis         83.1%         16.9%           Morocco         82.8%         17.2%           Tunisia         82.3%         17.7%           Zambia         82.3%         17.7%           Gambia         81.9%         17.7%           Gambia         81.9%         18.2%           Uganda         80.9%         19.1%           Uganda         80.7%         19.3%           Africa, NS/NEC         80.6%         19.4%           O.3%         19.7%         19.4%           Yory Cost         7.5%         22.5%           Yory Cost         76.6%         24.4%           Yory Cost         75.5%         24.5%           Eastern Africa, NEC/NS         75.5%         24.5%	Total	83.4%	16.6%
Morocco         82.8%         17.2%           Tunisia         82.3%         17.7%           Zambia         82.3%         17.7%           Guinea         81.8%         18.2%           Gambia         81.5%         18.2%           Uganda         80.9%         19.1%           Juganda         80.7%         19.3%           Africa, NS/NEC         80.6%         19.4%           Senegal         80.3%         19.7%           Vory Coast         7.5%         22.5%           Ivory Coast         76.6%         24.4%           Tanzania         76.5%         24.5%           Eastern Africa, NEC/NS         75.5%         24.5%	Ethiopia	83.3%	16.7%
Tunisia       82.3%       17.7%         Zambia       82.3%       17.7%         Guinea       81.8%       18.2%         Gambia       81.3%       18.5%         Uganda       0.9%       19.1%         Sudau       0.9%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.6%       19.4%         Senegal       0.3%       19.7%         Africa, NS/NEC       7.5%       22.5%         Voyr Cost       76.6%       24.4%         Tanzania       70.5%       24.5%         Eastern Africa, NE/C/MS       75.%       24.5%	Egypt/United Arab Republic	83.1%	16.9%
Zambia       82.3%       17.7%         Guinea       81.3%       18.2%         Gambia       81.5%       18.5%         Uganda       0.9%       19.1%         Sudan       0.3%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.3%       19.4%         Senegal       0.3%       19.7%         Africa, NS/NEC       7.5%       22.5%         Voyr Cost       76.6%       23.4%         Yours Cost       76.5%       24.4%         Eastern Africa, NE/CMS       75.5%       24.5%	Morocco	82.8%	17.2%
Guine81.8%18.2%Gambia81.5%18.5%Uganda80.9%19.1%Sudua80.7%19.3%Africa, NS/NEC80.6%19.4%Senegal80.3%19.7%Tritrea7.5%22.5%Kwanda7.6%23.4%Tanzania76.6%24.4%Eastern Africa, NE/CM75.5%24.5%Congo75.1%24.9%	Tunisia	82.3%	17.7%
Gambia       81.5%       18.5%         Uganda       80.9%       19.1%         Sudana       80.7%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.6%       19.4%         Senegal       80.3%       19.7%         Zenegal       7.5%       22.5%         Number       7.6%       24.4%         Zenegal       76.%       24.4%         Zenegal       75.%       24.5%	Zambia	82.3%	17.7%
Uganda       80.9%       19.1%         Sudaa       80.7%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.6%       19.4%         Senegal       80.3%       19.7%         ZES       7.5%       22.5%         Ivory Coast       76.6%       24.4%         Tanzania       76.5%       24.5%         Eastern Africa, NE/MS       75.5%       24.9%	Guinea	81.8%	18.2%
Suda       80.7%       19.3%         Africa, NS/NEC       80.6%       19.4%         Senegal       80.3%       19.7%         Fritra       77.5%       22.5%         Rwanda       77.5%       23.4%         Ivory Coast       76.6%       24.4%         Tanzania       76.6%       24.4%         Eastern Africa, NE/NS       75.5%       24.5%         Congo       75.1%       24.9%	Gambia	81.5%	18.5%
Africa, NS/NEØ       80.6%       19.4%         Senegal       80.3%       19.7%         ZESS       22.5%       22.5%         Rwanda       7.5%       22.5%         Ivory Coast       76.6%       23.4%         Tanzania       70.5%       24.4%         Eastern Africa, NE/NS       75.5%       24.5%         Congo       75.1%       24.9%	Uganda	80.9%	19.1%
Senegal     80.3%     19.7%       Eritrea     77.5%     22.5%       Rwanda     77.5%     22.5%       Ivory Coast     76.6%     23.4%       Tanzania     70.6%     24.0%       Eastern Africa, NEC/NS     75.5%     24.5%       Congo     75.1%     24.9%	Sudan	80.7%	19.3%
Eritrea         77.5%         22.5%           Rwanda         77.5%         22.5%           Ivory Coast         76.6%         23.4%           Tanzania         76.0%         24.0%           Zaire         75.5%         24.5%           Eastern Africa, NEC/NS         75.5%         24.5%           Congo         75.1%         24.9%	Africa, NS/NEC	80.6%	19.4%
Rwand         77.5%         22.5%           Ivory Coast         76.6%         23.4%           Tanzania         76.0%         24.0%           Zaire         75.6%         24.4%           Eastern Africa, NEC/NS         75.5%         24.5%           Congo         75.1%         24.9%	Senegal	80.3%	19.7%
Ivory Coast         76.6%         23.4%           Tanzania         76.0%         24.0%           Zaire         75.6%         24.4%           Eastern Africa, NEC/NS         75.5%         24.5%           Congo         75.1%         24.9%	Eritrea	77.5%	22.5%
Tanzania     76.0%     24.0%       Zaire     75.6%     24.4%       Eastern Africa, NEC/NS     75.5%     24.5%       Congo     75.1%     24.9%	Rwanda	77.5%	22.5%
Zárie     75.6%     24.4%       Eastern Africa, NEC/NS     75.5%     24.5%       Congo     75.1%     24.9%	Ivory Coast	76.6%	23.4%
Eastern Africa, NEC/NS         75.5%         24.5%           Congo         75.1%         24.9%	Tanzania	76.0%	24.0%
Congo 75.1% 24.9%	Zaire	75.6%	24.4%
	Eastern Africa, NEC/NS	75.5%	24.5%
	Congo	75.1%	24.9%
Somalia 71.2% 28.8%	Somalia	71.2%	28.8%
Libya 66.4% 33.6%	Libya	66.4%	33.6%

YEAR OF ENTRY

### Year of Entry for African Residents by Country for the U.S.

Ranked by Before 1980



### Year of Entry for African Residents by Country for the U.S.

Ranked by 2010 and later



### Year of Entry for African Residents by Country for the The Saint Louis MSA

Ranked by 2010 and later



FAMILY INCOME

## Residents from South Africa have the highest family income in the U.S.

	Family Income
South Africa (Union of)	\$168112
Zimbabwe	\$135135
South Sudan	\$124228
Zambia	\$118880
Egypt/United Arab Republic	\$114114
Nigeria	\$109166
Uganda	\$109117
Cameroon	\$107523
North Africa, NS	\$106812
Tanzania	\$105287
Kenya	\$104453
Sierra Leone	\$104233
Eastern Africa, NEC/NS	\$98978
Rwanda	\$97938
Ghana	\$97551
Tunisia	\$96528
Morocco	\$95401
Libya	\$93954
Gambia	\$91773
Senegal	\$91185
Ethiopia	\$89859
Liberia	\$88331
Togo	\$87862
Eritrea	\$87411
Africa, NS/NEC	\$86230
Western Africa, NS	\$86083
Sudan	\$86067
Guinea	\$83673
Algeria	\$80594
Ivory Coast	\$79260
Zaire	\$78616
Somalia	\$77161
Congo	\$72331

Chart: J.S. Onésimo Sándoval, Saint Louis University • Source: U.S. Census, 5 Year ACS, IPUMS • Created with Datawrapper

#### Total Family Income for Africans by Country in the U.S.

Residents from South Africa have the highest family income in the Saint Louis MSA

#### Total Family Income for Africans by Country in the Saint Louis MSA



**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT** 

Residents from Gambia have the highest educational attainment for the U.S.

#### Educational attainment for African Residents by Country for the U.S.

Ranked by College Degree or More

, , ,	No High School	High School	College Degree or more
Gambia	1.3%	17.5%	55.4%
Ghana	2.7%	17.6%	53.0%
Ethiopia	2.8%	15.3%	52.2%
Africa, NS/NEC	1.9%	17.2%	50.1%
Ivory Coast	5.3%	23.6%	48.9%
Algeria	3.4%	16.8%	46.5%
Zambia	2.6%	20.3%	45.9%
South Sudan	0.8%	15.9%	45.5%
Zaire	3.6%	19.5%	44.4%
South Africa (Union of)	3.7%	19.3%	39.2%
North Africa, NS	11.0%	28.4%	38.7%
Nigeria	4.5%	24.6%	38.1%
Kenya	3.4%	31.1%	36.0%
Somalia	5.2%	29.3%	35.3%
Sierra Leone	3.7%	27.7%	35.2%
Tanzania	5.9%	27.7%	34.9%
Congo	6.9%	26.0%	34.8%
Togo	6.9%	20.3%	34.2%
Tunisia	1.7%	22.5%	32.7%
Libya	4.6%	24.8%	31.9%
Rwanda	11.6%	27.2%	30.4%
Eritrea	5.5%	30.4%	29.8%
Senegal	6.7%	21.3%	29.4%
Eastern Africa, NEC/NS	5.7%	24.5%	28.7%
Zimbabwe	10.8%	26.1%	28.2%
Morocco		30.5%	27.9%
Cameroon	2.1%	33.7%	27.7%
Egypt/United Arab Republic		33.4%	27.3%
Sudan		32.3%	22.6%
Western Africa, NS		34.7%	22.1%
Guinea		27.6%	18.2%
Uganda		36.6%	16.5%
Liberia	17.8%	33.8%	14.6%





# **Summary**

- 1. Diverse Origins and Backgrounds
- 2. Growing Community in St. Louis
- 3. High Rates of Citizenship
- 4. Economic and Social Diversity

FROM MIGRATION TO INTEGRATION: **DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITIONS OF AFRICAN IMMIGRANTS** 

# **Thank You!** ness.sandoval@slu.edu



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**DEMOGRAPHY 4 DEMOCRACY** SAINT LOUIS **EMPOWERING TOMORROW'S DREAMERS WITH KNOWLEDGE TODAY** 

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