

# What You Need To Know To Hire An F-1 Student With STEM OPT (Optional Practical Training)

St. Louis Mosaic Project

There are approximately 4000 students from China, India, Turkey and other countries, pursuing STEM degrees on F1 student Visas at Washington University, St.

Louis University, Webster, UMSL and other universities in our region.

The American Dream is alive and well for these students who seek broad academic knowledge and are eager to gain on-the-job experience with St. Louis companies. To do that, they turn to Optional Practical Training programs (OPT).

#### STEM OPT PROVIDES 3-Year Work Opportunity with STL Company

OPT is temporary employment at a position directly related to the F-1 student's major area of study.

F-1 students are generally allowed to apply for **up to 12 months** of OPT employment authorization that may occur before they complete their studies and/or after they complete their studies. F-1 students with a **major in a STEM field (science, technology, engineering, or mathematics)** may be eligible for an **additional 24-month period of temporary training**.

### **Benefits of Hiring International Students on STEM OPT**

These students understand changing global business trends, expanding the diversity of thinking, and the diversity of your company

THERE IS NO COST OR VISA LEGAL WORK NEEDED FOR THE EMPLOYER IN THIS SITUATION. The Student's University International Office Handles the Paperwork.

## **STEM OPT Employer Requirements and Responsibilities**

If you are an employer who wants to provide a practical training opportunity to a STEM OPT student during their extension, you must:

- Be enrolled in E-Verify.
- Have a valid Employer Identification Number (EIN)
- Report material changes of student's employment to Designated School Official (DSO) at earliest avail opportunity.
- Implement a training program to augment the student's academic learning through practical experience.
- Provide an OPT opportunity that is commensurate with those of similarly situated U.S. workers.

#### 22 New STEM Fields Added to hundreds of existing degree fields

Bioenergy	Mathematical Economics
Forestry, General	Mathematics and Atmospheric/Oceanic Science
Forest Resources Production and Management	Data Science, General
Human-Centered Technology Design	Data Analytics, General
Cloud Computing	Business Analytics
Anthrozoology	Data Visualization
Climate Science	Financial Analytics
Earth Systems Science	Data Analytics, Other
Economics and Computer Science	Industrial and Organizational Psychology
Environmental Geosciences	Socials Sciences, Research Methodology & Quantitative Methods
Geobiology	Mathematical Economics
Geography and Environmental Studies	Mathematics and Atmospheric/Oceanic Science

Find the full list of STEM degrees at https://www.ice.gov/doclib/sevis/pdf/stemList2022.pdf:

## What happens if you want the student to continue after OPT?

Apply for H-1 Visa to sponsor the student. Mosaic will provide an hour of free legal consulting with an immigration attorney.



Scan QR Code to sign up for a 20-minute call about how to hire an international student for your open positions.

Sources: U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services; Patavee Vanadilok, Immigration Attorney, St. Louis