

# Shifting Demographic Transitions: National, State, and Regional Trends

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**J.S. Onésimo (Ness) Sandoval**

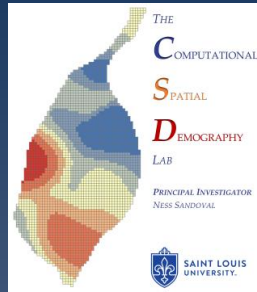
Professor of Demography and Sociology

Saint Louis University



SAINT LOUIS  
UNIVERSITY.

— EST. 1818 —





DEMOGRAPHIC  
MOMENTUM

DEMOGRAPHIC  
DEBATES

5 DEMOGRAPHIC  
FACTS

**SUMMARY**

# OUTLINE

# DEMOGRAPHIC MOMENTUM

"The great principle of  
Demography is that  
demographic transitions will  
happen even if people refuse  
to believe or acknowledge  
the trends or facts."



# Demography



***Quantitative Study of Human Populations***

# DEMOGRAPHIC DEBATES

# For the foreseeable future, immigration will fuel US population growth

BY JOSEPH CHAMIE, OPINION CONTRIBUTOR — 01/11/22 03:31 PM EST  
THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY CONTRIBUTORS ARE THEIR OWN AND NOT THE VIEW OF THE HILL

 545 COMMENTS

<https://thehill.com/opinion/immigration/589178-for-the-foreseeable-future-immigration-will-fuel-us-population-growth?fbclid=IwAR2vhmtjQxz1dK6GoCiLyvyRe5UsbxmJJgBdfNI-b1i-sYNS7T4PkbYKi-E>

NATIONAL

# The U.S. census sees Middle Eastern and North African people as white. Many don't

February 17, 2022 - 5:00 AM ET



HANSI LO WANG



[https://www.npr.org/2022/02/17/1079181478/us-census-middle-eastern-white-north-african-mena?utm\\_campaign=storyshare&utm\\_source=twitter.com&utm\\_medium=social](https://www.npr.org/2022/02/17/1079181478/us-census-middle-eastern-white-north-african-mena?utm_campaign=storyshare&utm_source=twitter.com&utm_medium=social)



# Proposals for redesigning the race and origin question on the census form

Sample of possible questionnaire revisions for 2020 census

Census researchers are studying whether to ask people about their "categories," rather than "races" or "origins."

"Hispanic, Latino or Spanish" may be included as a category along with other races or origins, rather than being a separate question.

**8. Which categories describe Person 1?**  
Mark all boxes that apply AND print details in the spaces below.  
Note, you may report more than one group.

☐ **WHITE** – Provide details below:

- ☐ German ☐ Irish ☐ English  
☐ Italian ☐ Polish ☐ French

Print, for example, Scottish, Norwegian, Dutch, etc.

☐ **HISPANIC, LATINO, OR SPANISH** – Provide details below:

- ☐ Mexican or Mexican American ☐ Puerto Rican ☐ Cuban  
☐ Salvadoran ☐ Dominican ☐ Colombian

Print, for example, Guatemalan, Spaniard, Ecuadorian, etc.

☐ **BLACK OR AFRICAN AM.** – Provide details below:

- ☐ African American ☐ Jamaican ☐ Haitian  
☐ Nigerian ☐ Ethiopian ☐ Somali

Print, for example, Ghanaian, South African, Barbadian, etc.

A new category may ask people whether they are of Middle Eastern or North African origin. Now, most are categorized as white.

☐ **ASIAN** – Provide details below:

- ☐ Chinese ☐ Filipino ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Korean ☐ Japanese

Print, for example, Pakistani, Cambodian, Hmong, etc.

☐ **AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKA NATIVE** – Provide details below:

- ☐ American Indian ☐ Alaska Native ☐ Central or South American Indian

Print, for example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe, Mayan, Aztec, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat, Nome Eskimo Community, etc.

☐ **MIDDLE EASTERN OR NORTH AFRICAN** – Provide details below:

- ☐ Lebanese ☐ Iranian ☐ Egyptian  
☐ Syrian ☐ Moroccan ☐ Algerian

Print, for example, Israeli, Iraqi, Tunisian, etc.

☐ **NATIVE HAWAIIAN OR OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER** – Provide details below:

- ☐ Native Hawaiian ☐ Samoan ☐ Chamorro  
☐ Tongan ☐ Fijian ☐ Marshallese

Print, for example, Palauan, Tahitian, Chuukese, etc.

☐ **SOME OTHER RACE, ETHNICITY, OR ORIGIN** – Print below.

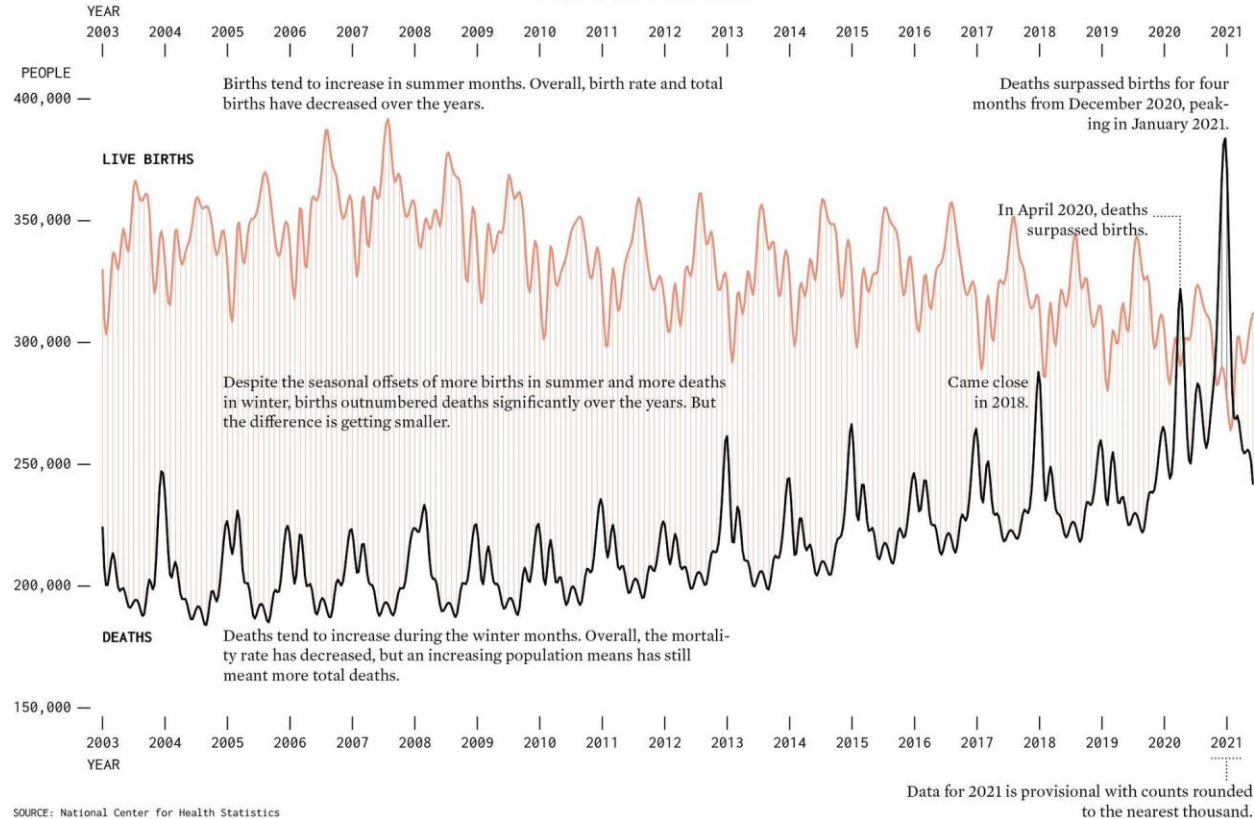
Source: U.S. Census Bureau

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

# DEMOGRAPHIC FACT #1

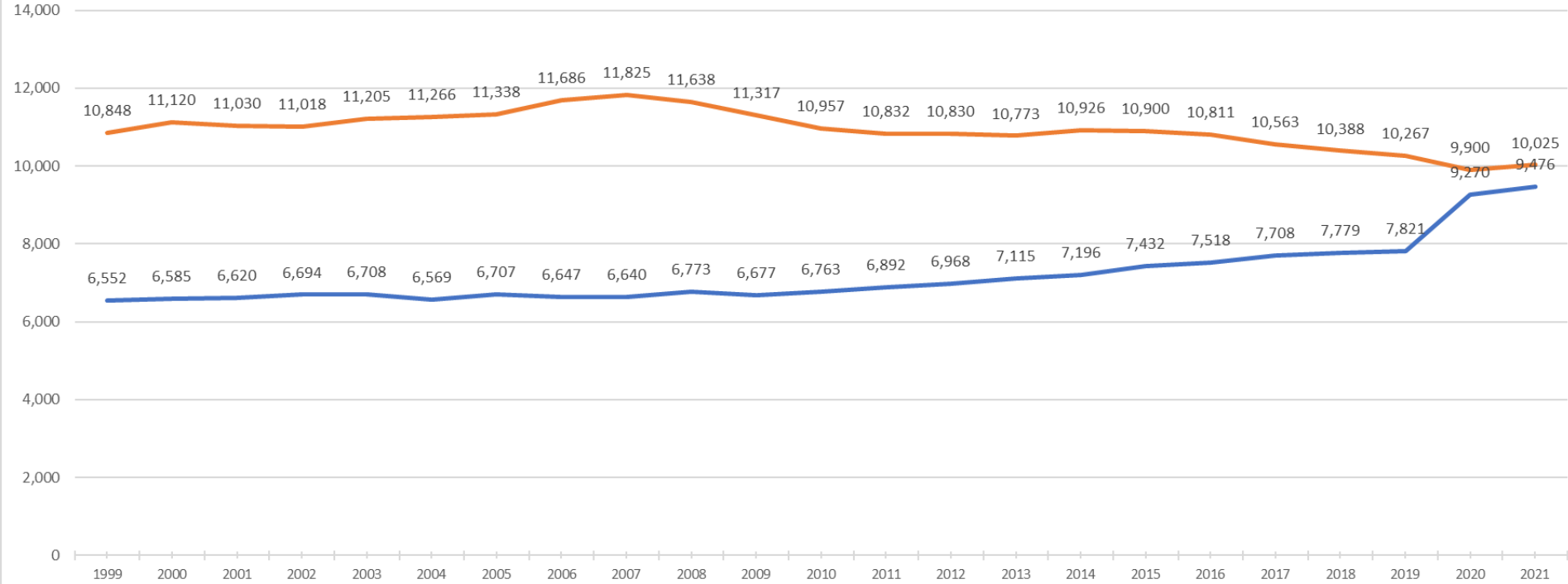
**DEMOGRAPHIC SHOCK**

FROM 2003 TO 2021  
**LIFE vs. DEATH**

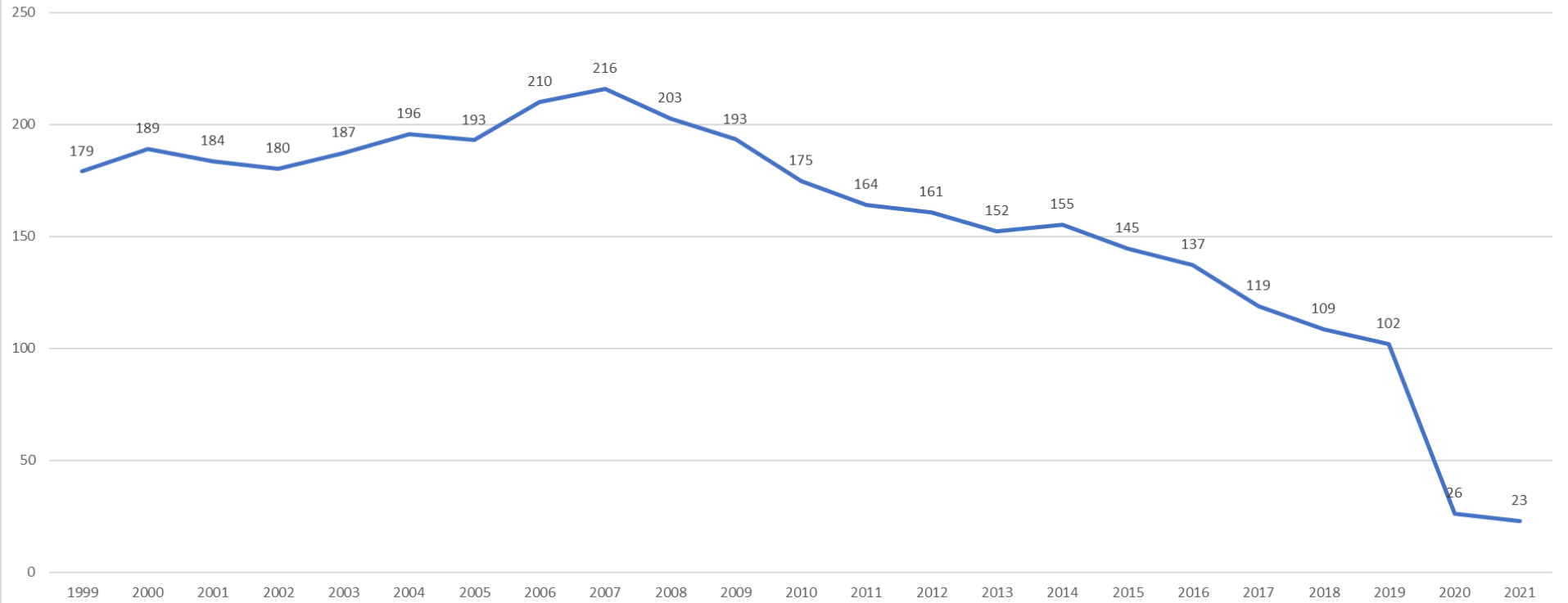


## Deaths and Births Per Day (U.S.)

Deaths Births



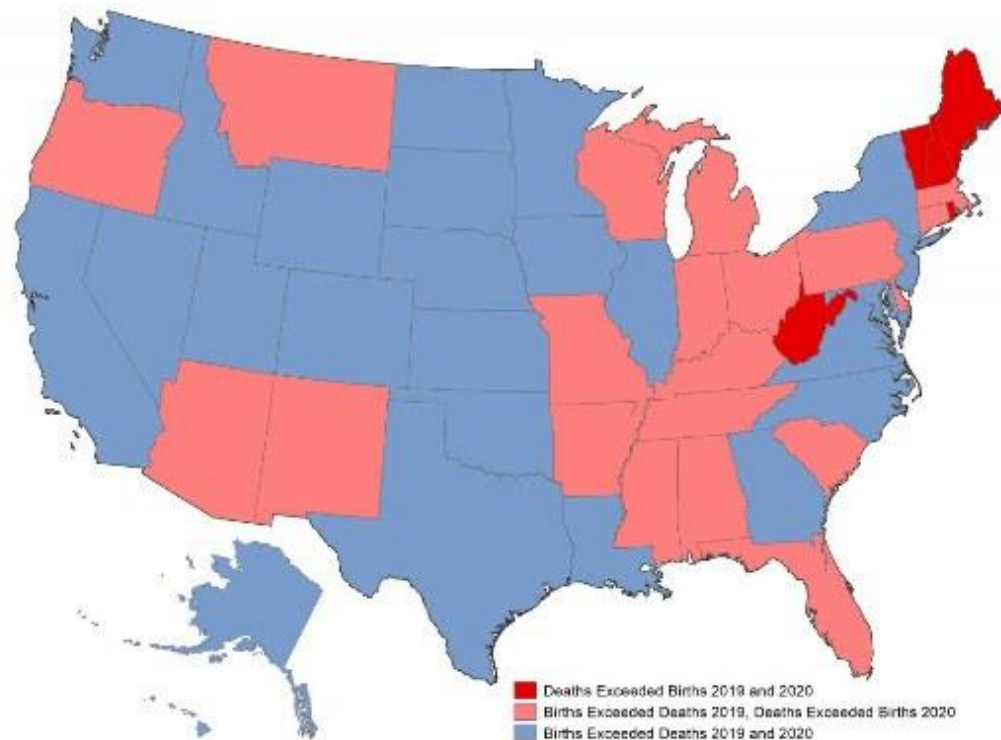
Net Population Growth for the U.S. Per Hour



# DEMOGRAPHIC FACT #2

**DEMOGRAPHIC WINTER**

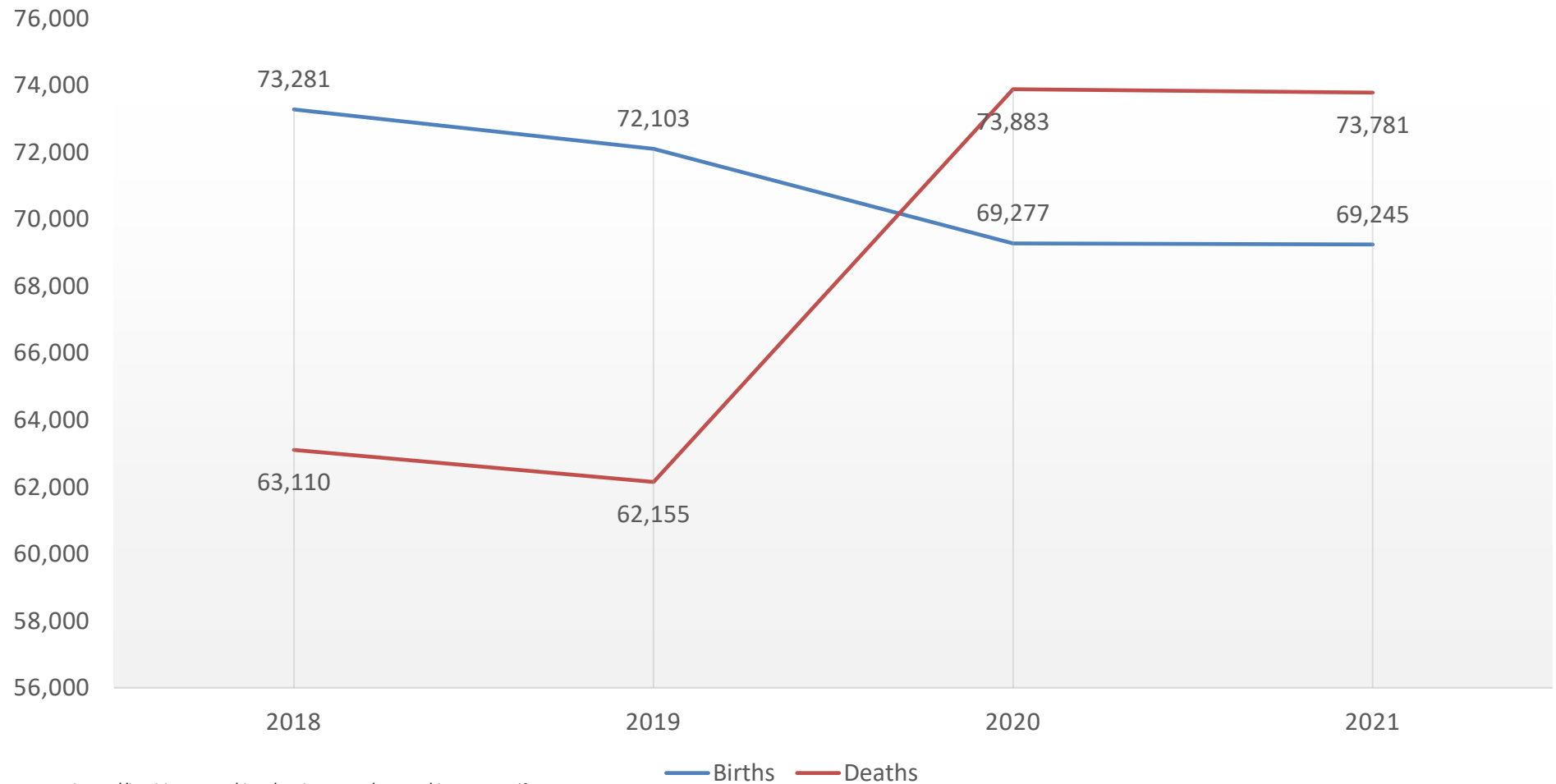
## States Where Deaths Exceeded Births, 2019 and 2020



**Analysis:** K.M. Johnson, Carsey School, University of New Hampshire.

**Source:** 2019 and 2020 births and deaths are provisional estimates from NCHS-CDC.

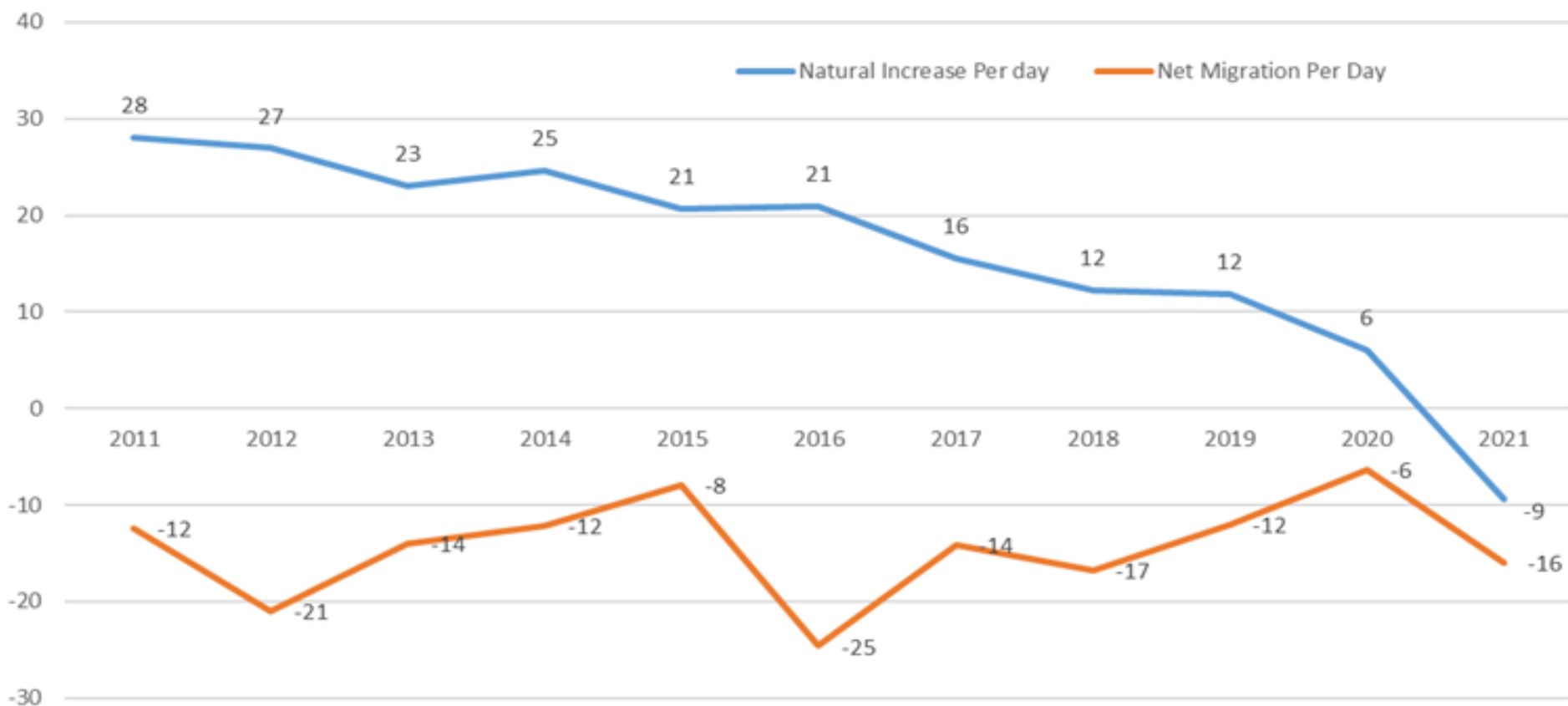
## Natural Growth or Decline for Missouri



Source: <https://health.mo.gov/data/vitalstatistics/prov21/dec-2021.pdf>



## Saint Louis MSA Components of Change



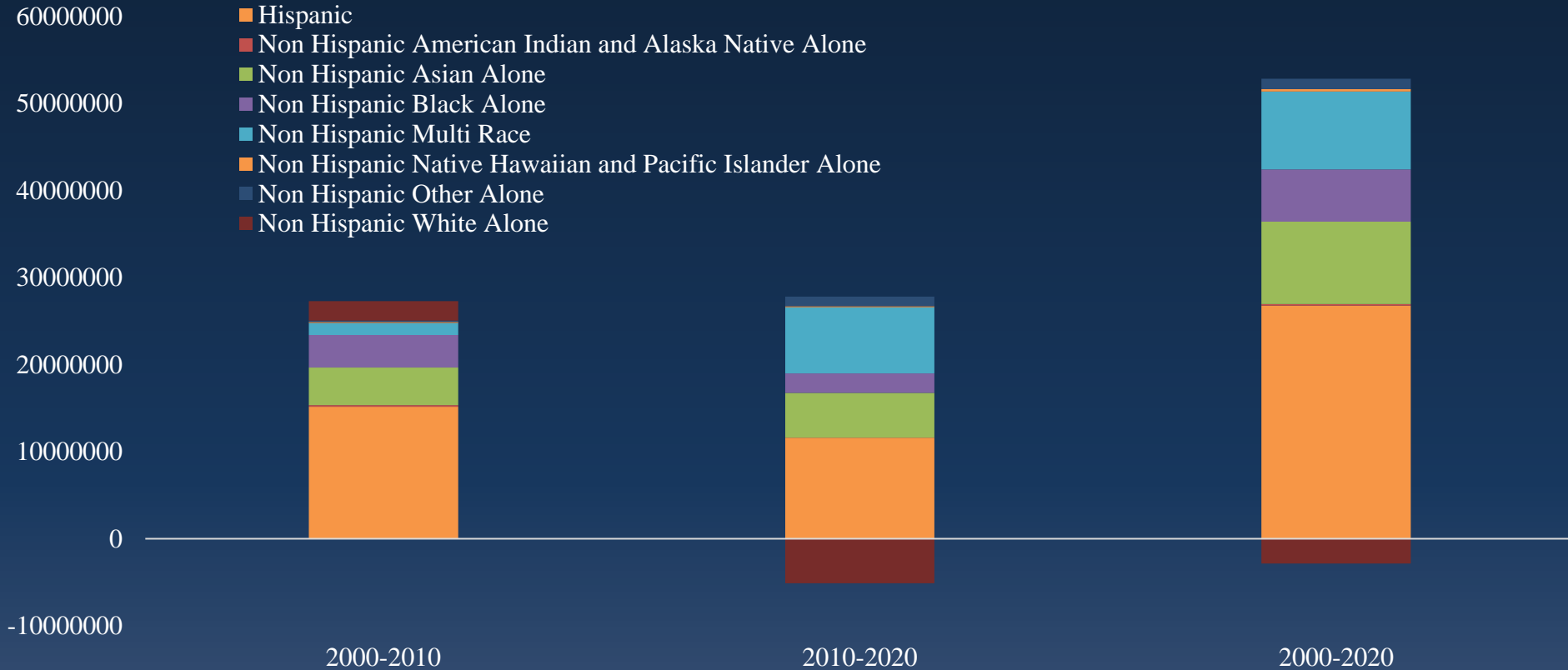
Source: Figure created by J.S. Onésimo Sandoval

Data is from U.S. Census, Annual and Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for Metropolitan Statistical Areas in the United States

# DEMOGRAPHIC FACT #03

**DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE**

# 51% of the population growth in the U.S. in the last twenty years was from the Latino population



**14 of the 20  
fastest  
components of  
state population  
growth was  
from the Latino  
population**

Component of Change at the State Level (2020-2010)

Rank	State	Race/Ethnicity	Change In Population
1	Texas	Latino	1,980,796
2	California	Latino	1,565,933
3	Florida	Latino	1,473,434
4	California	Asian	1,203,725
5	Texas	Asian	613,092
6	Texas	Black	557,887
7	New York	Latino	531,110
8	New York	Asian	510,135
9	New Jersey	Latino	447,431
10	Georgia	Black	367,319
11	Pennsylvania	Latino	329,955
12	North Carolina	Latino	318,476
13	Illinois	Latino	309,832
14	Washington	Latino	303,423
15	Arizona	Latino	297,104
16	Virginia	Latino	276,924
17	Florida	Black	275,952
18	Georgia	Latino	269,768
19	Massachusetts	Latino	260,031
20	Maryland	Latino	259,113

# 20 fastest components of state population decline was from the White population

## Component of Change at the State Level (2020-2010)

1	California	White	-1241666
2	New York	White	-705340
3	Illinois	White	-695002
4	Pennsylvania	White	-541235
5	Ohio	White	-405128
6	New Jersey	White	-398497
7	Michigan	White	-274288
8	Connecticut	White	-267030
9	Maryland	White	-244176
10	Massachusetts	White	-235903
11	Missouri	White	-186841
12	Oklahoma	White	-168193
13	Indiana	White	-165449
14	Louisiana	White	-138182
15	Virginia	White	-128087
16	West Virginia	White	-127422
17	Arkansas	White	-109919
18	Kansas	White	-107964
19	Wisconsin	White	-104393
20	Mississippi	White	-83210

**There were 16  
state that  
experienced  
White  
population  
growth**

Component of Change at the State Level (2020-2010)

1	Utah	White	243636
2	Colorado	White	239870
3	South Carolina	White	215812
4	Florida	White	215781
5	Texas	White	187252
6	Idaho	White	134280
7	Arizona	White	120900
8	Tennessee	White	99464
9	North Carolina	White	88153
10	District of Columbia	White	52307
11	Washington	White	42016
12	North Dakota	White	38153
13	Montana	White	32690
14	Oregon	White	30310
15	South Dakota	White	16081
16	Hawaii	White	5022

# 20 fastest components of state population growth for the Black population

Component of Change at the State Level (2020-2010)			
1	Texas	Black	557887
2	Georgia	Black	367319
3	Florida	Black	275952
4	Minnesota	Black	123709
5	Maryland	Black	120798
6	North Carolina	Black	87672
7	Nevada	Black	83902
8	Arizona	Black	78060
9	Ohio	Black	68065
10	Washington	Black	66567
11	Massachusetts	Black	65362
12	Indiana	Black	55360
13	Virginia	Black	54386
14	Alabama	Black	43722
15	Iowa	Black	42415
16	Pennsylvania	Black	41887
17	Tennessee	Black	34381
18	Colorado	Black	32532
19	New Jersey	Black	28741
20	Delaware	Black	26178

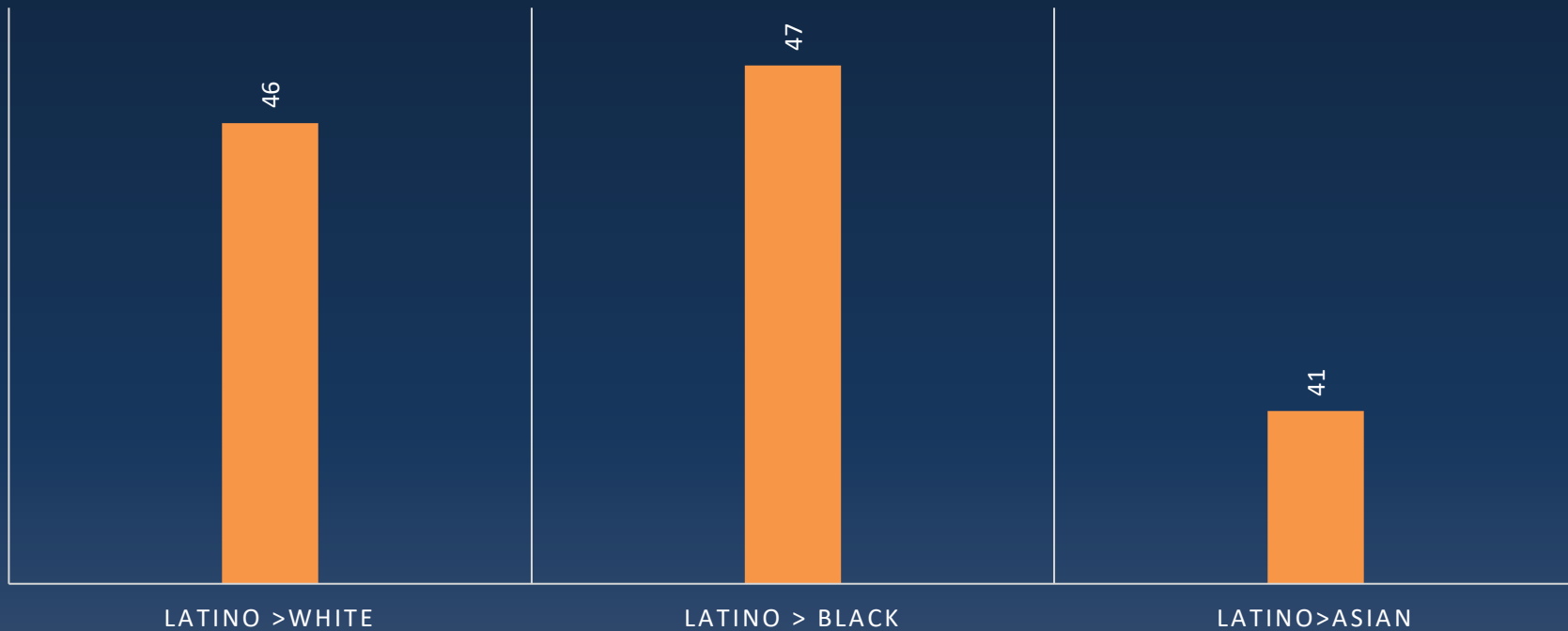
# 20 fastest components of state population growth for the Asian population

Component of Change at the State Level (2020-2010)

Rank	State	Race/Ethnicity	Change In Population
1	California	Asian	1203725
2	Texas	Asian	613092
3	New York	Asian	510135
4	Washington	Asian	247428
5	New Jersey	Asian	223094
6	Florida	Asian	184410
7	Virginia	Asian	174314
8	Illinois	Asian	166694
9	Georgia	Asian	163988
10	Pennsylvania	Asian	160386
11	Massachusetts	Asian	157405
12	North Carolina	Asian	133480
13	Ohio	Asian	105839
14	Maryland	Asian	101268
15	Michigan	Asian	95798
16	Minnesota	Asian	84464
17	Arizona	Asian	78328
18	Nevada	Asian	74944
19	Indiana	Asian	65207
20	Colorado	Asian	59656



# Absolute Latino population growth is greater than White, Black, and Asian population growth for the top 50 MSA regions



# There were 11 MSA regions that experienced a loss in the white and black populations

NAME	2020 Total Population	Total Population Change	Hispanic Change	Non-Hispanic Change	White Change	African American or Black Change	American Indian and Alaska Native Change	Asian Change	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Change	Other Change	Two or More Races Change
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area	9,618,502	157,411	282,297	-124,886	-379,484	-67,826	-2,107	151,813	39	22,369	150,310
Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metro Area	2,088,251	10,991	35,729	-24,738	-82,151	-7,288	-371	13,264	62	5,677	46,069
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI Metro Area	1,574,731	18,823	35,274	-16,451	-63,402	-5,560	-1,470	20,243	-30	4,619	29,149
St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area	2,820,253	32,552	34,505	-1,953	-105,664	-9,685	-356	21,998	48	8,444	83,262
Fresno, CA Metro Area	1,008,654	78,204	72,673	5,531	-32,633	-710	95	22,809	167	3,465	12,338
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metro Area	4,392,041	95,793	51,888	43,905	-116,609	-20,227	-2,884	70,786	160	12,548	100,131
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA Metro Area	3,298,634	203,321	128,281	75,040	-77,842	-1,586	-1,257	72,531	-513	11,410	72,297
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Metro Area	2,000,468	163,563	16,203	147,360	-72,569	-59	-812	188,828	-245	6,583	25,634
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA Metro Area	13,200,998	372,152	190,728	181,424	-294,556	-49,094	-1,351	315,212	-2,585	42,541	171,257
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA Metro Area	4,749,008	413,611	147,411	266,200	-122,318	-26,510	-827	298,589	1,709	19,483	96,074
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area	20,140,470	1,243,365	740,066	503,299	-521,631	-45,489	1,701	627,919	437	120,108	320,254

<div> <div>There were nine regions that experienced a total</div> <div>loss Non-Hispanics</div> </div>											
NAME	2020 Total Population	Total Population Change	Hispanic Change	Non-Hispanic Change	White Change	African American or Black Change	American Indian and Alaska Native Change	Asian Change	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Change	Other Change	Two or More Races Change
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area	9,618,502	157,411	282,297	-124,886	-379,484	-67,826	-2,107	151,813	39	22,369	150,310
Hartford-East Hartford-Middletown, CT Metro Area	1,213,531	1,151	36,683	-35,531	-92,934	9,267	-138	19,814	-9	4,259	24,210
Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metro Area	2,088,251	10,991	35,729	-24,738	-82,151	-7,288	-371	13,264	62	5,677	46,069
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI Metro Area	1,574,731	18,823	35,274	-16,451	-63,402	-5,560	-1,470	20,243	-30	4,619	29,149
Rochester, NY Metro Area	1,090,135	10,464	23,714	-13,250	-54,319	4,130	-408	8,393	2	2,744	26,208
Pittsburgh, PA Metro Area	2,370,930	14,615	22,951	-8,335	-103,322	2,361	-69	26,918	218	6,379	59,180
Memphis, TN-MS-AR Metro Area	1,337,779	21,677	29,553	-7,876	-55,657	10,645	-400	7,833	68	3,504	26,131
St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area	2,820,253	32,552	34,505	-1,953	-105,664	-9,685	-356	21,998	48	8,444	83,262
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area	4,599,839	374,999	376,813	-1,814	-192,316	18,562	918	91,195	1,246	16,745	61,836

# White Residents out number Black Residents in Saint Louis City

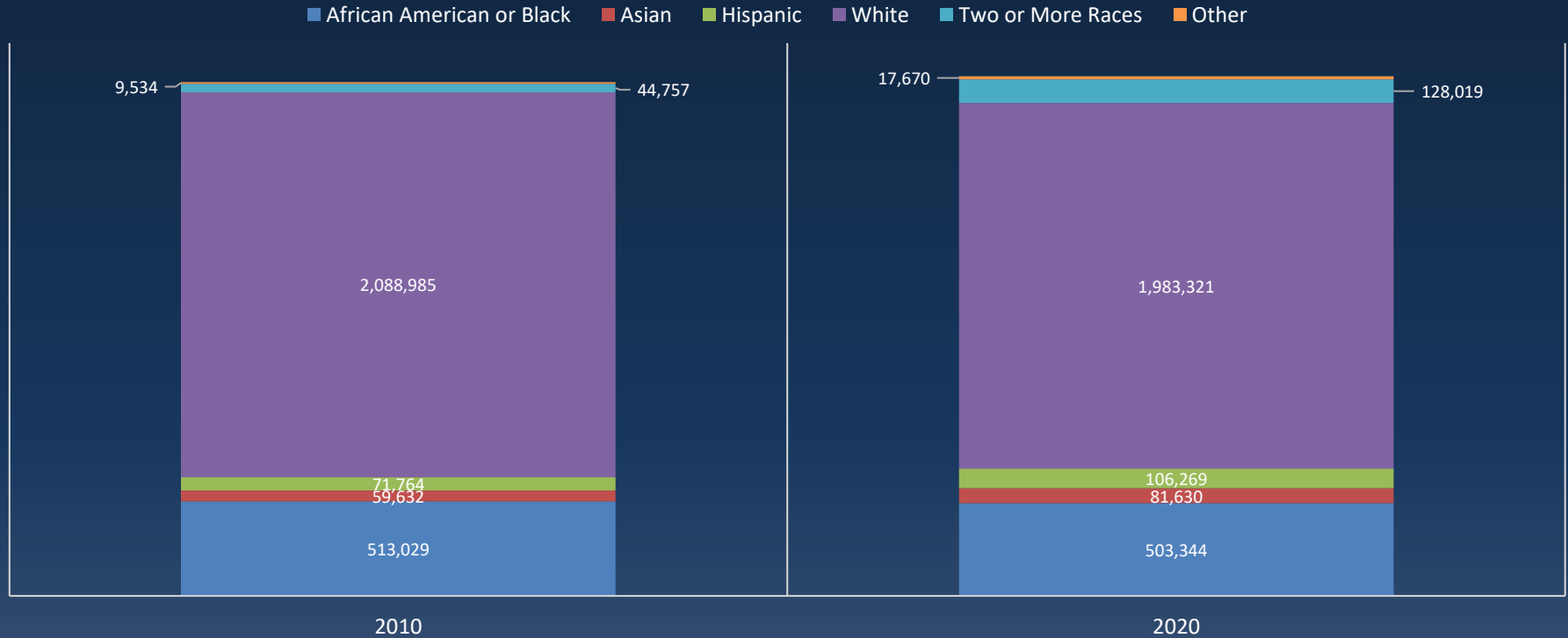
Year	Total	Not Hispanic or Latino	White alone	Black or African American alone	American Indian and Alaska Native alone	Asian alone	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	Some other race alone	Two or more races:	Hispanic or Latino
2010	319,156	307,949	134,146	157,382	492	8,717	0	298	6,914	11,207
2011	318,069	306,625	137,693	152,006	418	7,381	184	433	8,510	11,444
2012	318,172	306,574	135,953	151,755	871	9,220	0	743	8,032	11,598
2013	318,416	306,515	138,216	151,881	523	9,272	35	292	6,296	11,901
2014	317,419	305,372	136,685	148,773	663	9,333	194	3,095	6,629	12,047
2015	315,685	303,424	138,178	146,925	398	8,920	521	411	8,071	12,261
2016	311,404	298,857	135,384	145,393	714	10,166	60	1,248	5,892	12,547
2017	308,626	296,179	134,471	143,761	808	10,404	0	1,469	5,266	12,447
2018	302,838	290,329	133,688	137,087	685	10,662	342	719	7,146	12,509
2019	300,576	288,033	133,687	134,951	750	10,331	0	665	7,649	12,543
2020*	301,578	286,173	129,993	128,993	684	9,244	62	478	6,621	11,137
2021	293,310	280,282	131,121	128,007	265	10,064	263	1,477	9,085	13,028
<b>Change from 2021-2010</b>	<b>-25,846</b>	<b>-27,667</b>	<b>-3,025</b>	<b>-29,375</b>	<b>-227</b>	<b>1,347</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>2,171</b>	<b>1,821</b>

*Note: Data is from 1 year ACS, except 2020. 2020 data is from the 2020 census. There is no reliable data from ACS for 2020*

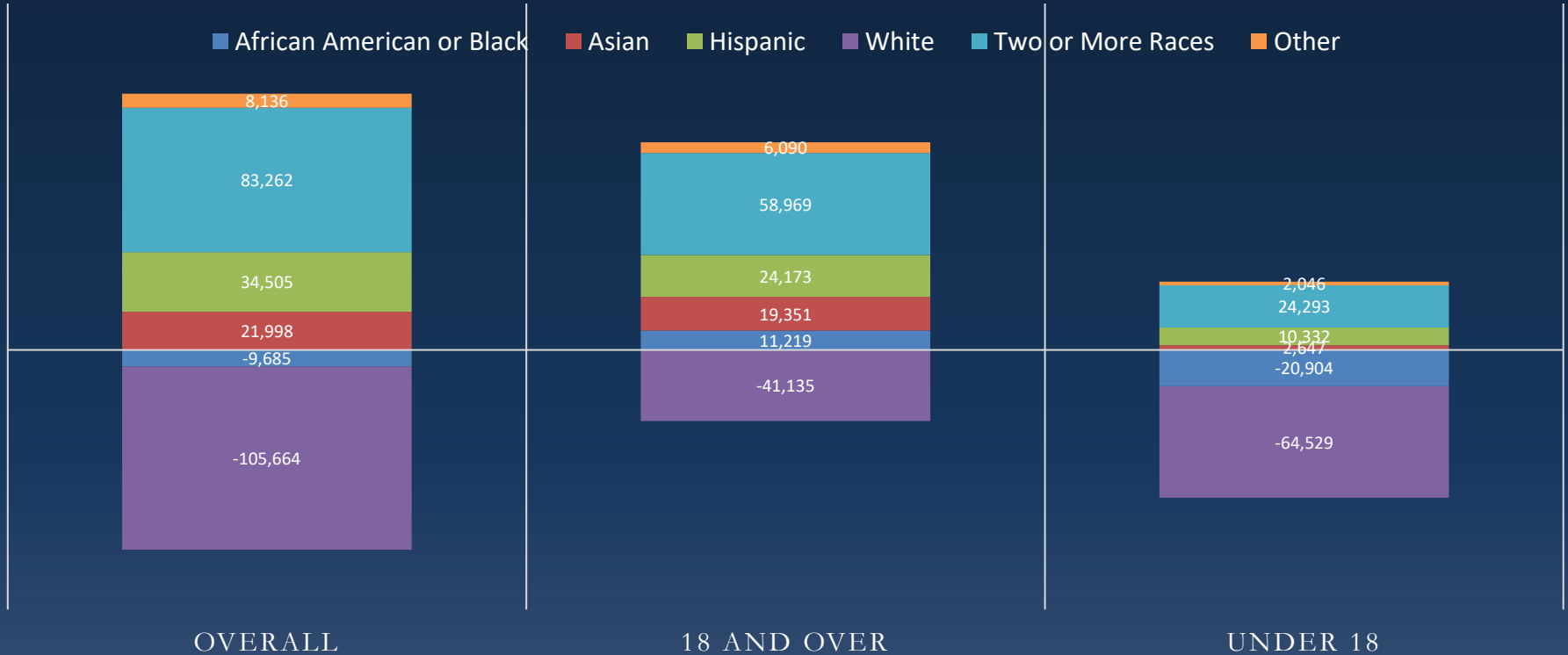
# DEMOGRAPHIC FACT #4

SAINT LOUIS IS NO LONGER GROWING

## 4.5% of the Saint Louis MSA population was multi-racial in 2020



## 38% of the population growth for the Saint Louis MSA region was from the Latino and Asian populations

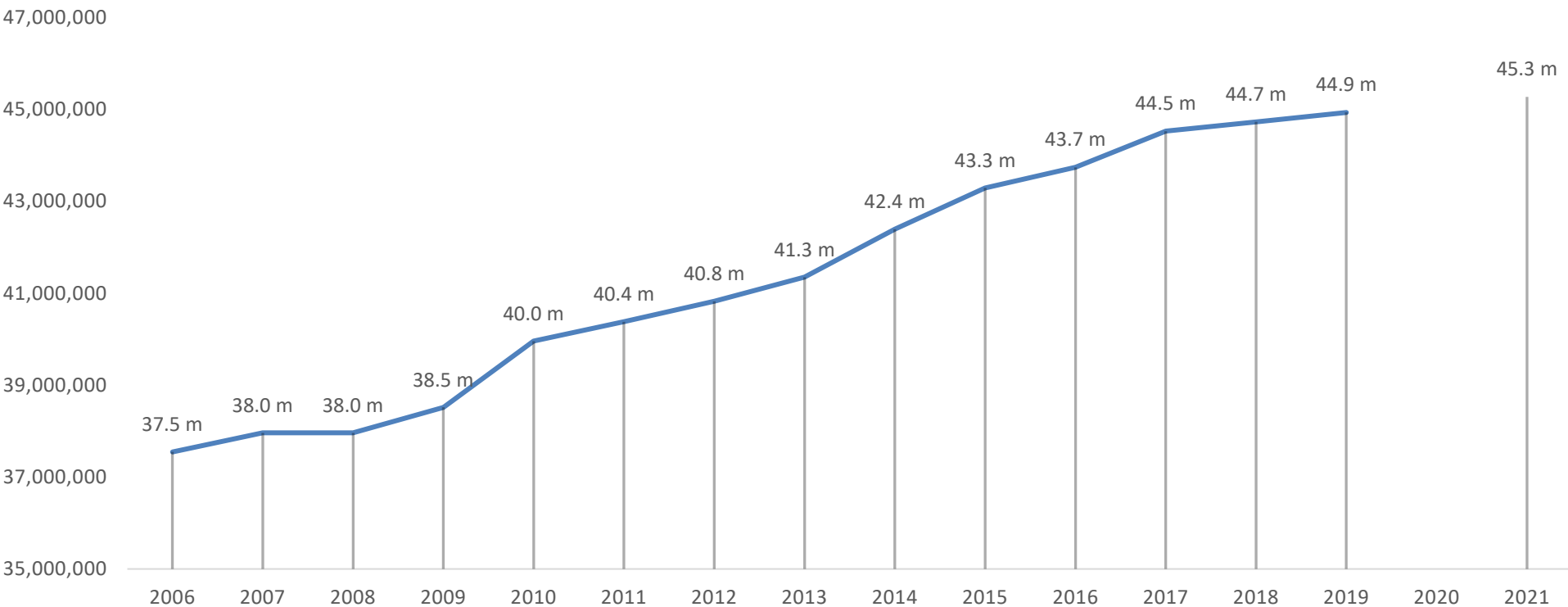


# DEMOGRAPHIC FACT #5

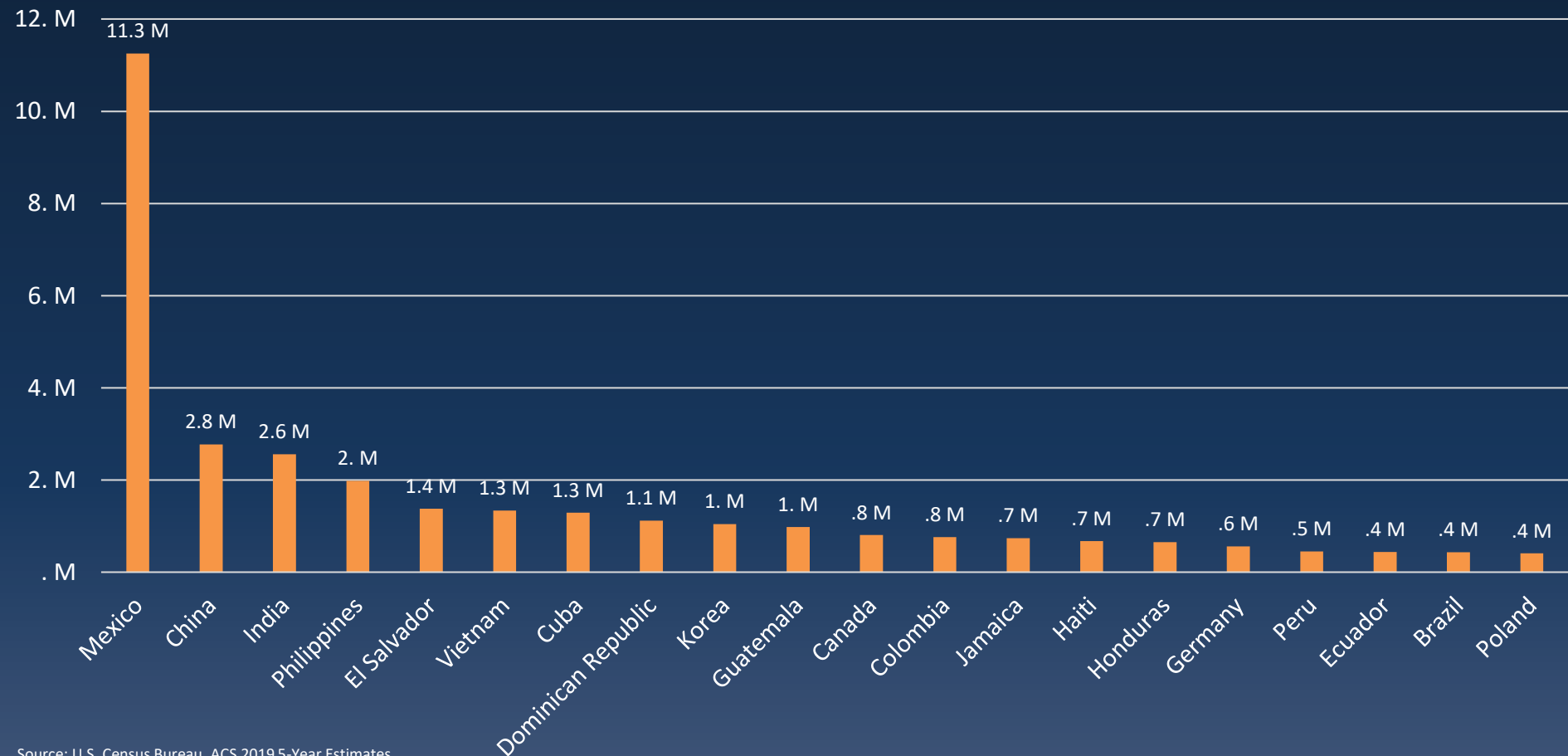
**FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION**



# 1% increase in the foreign-born population from 2019-2021 for the U.S.



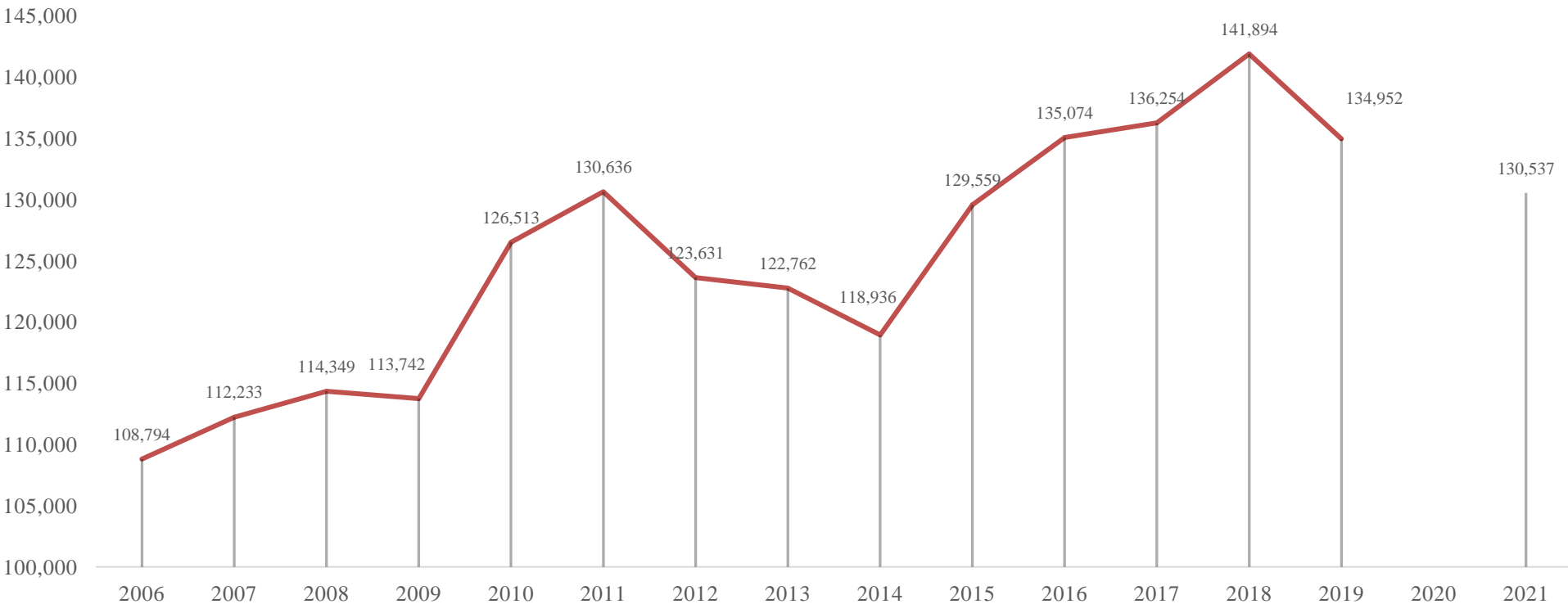
## Largest Immigrant Group (Country of Birth)



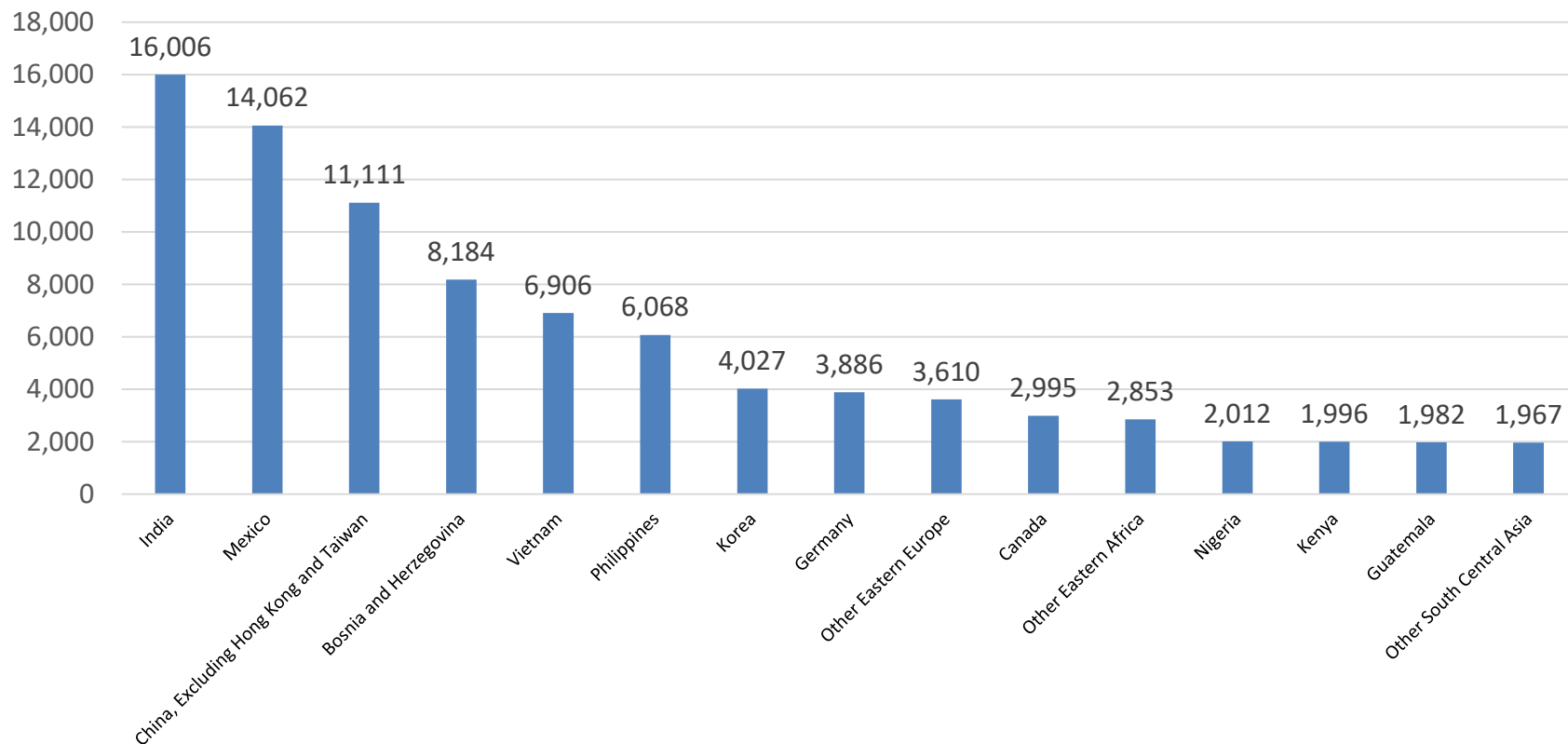
# Major U.S. MSA Regions with Large Foreign-born Populations

MSA Name	Total Population	Foreign-born	Percent foreign-born
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Metro Area	6,091,747	2,525,351	41.5%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA Metro Area	12,997,353	4,231,132	32.6%
San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley, CA Metro Area	4,623,264	1,443,472	31.2%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA Metro Area	19,768,458	5,818,266	29.4%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX Metro Area	7,206,841	1,734,249	24.1%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV Metro Area	6,358,652	1,461,587	23.0%
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad, CA Metro Area	3,286,069	737,696	22.4%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Metro Area	4,653,105	1,008,045	21.7%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Metro Area	4,011,553	802,357	20.0%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH Metro Area	4,899,932	955,921	19.5%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Metro Area	7,759,615	1,480,805	19.1%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI Metro Area	9,510,390	1,697,386	17.8%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL Metro Area	3,219,514	477,769	14.8%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta, GA Metro Area	6,144,970	847,348	13.8%
Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler, AZ Metro Area	4,946,145	664,841	13.4%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO Metro Area	2,972,567	366,701	12.3%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD Metro Area	6,228,601	704,797	11.3%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD Metro Area	2,838,327	312,703	11.0%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI Metro Area	3,690,512	399,809	10.8%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metro Area	4,365,205	435,411	10.0%
St. Louis, MO-IL Metro Area	2,806,615	130,537	4.7%

## 3% decline (-4,445) from 2019-2021 for the St. Louis metro



# The top 15 foreign-born populations in the Saint Louis MSA region (2019)



# Largest Foreign-born Populations in Missouri

City Name	Percent Foreign-Born	Total Population	Foreign-born
Kansas City city	8.2%	486404	39838
St. Louis city	7.2%	308174	22181
Columbia city	9.1%	121230	10977
<b>Chesterfield city</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>47605</b>	<b>6699</b>
Independence city	4.9%	117084	5789
Springfield city	3.4%	167051	5711
<b>Maryland Heights city</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>27080</b>	<b>5192</b>
<b>St. Charles city</b>	<b>6.4%</b>	<b>70171</b>	<b>4525</b>
Lee's Summit city	4.2%	97275	4127
<b>O'Fallon city</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>87242</b>	<b>3616</b>
St. Joseph city	4.5%	75913	3447
<b>Mehlville CDP</b>	<b>12.3%</b>	<b>27971</b>	<b>3447</b>
<b>University City city</b>	<b>7.9%</b>	<b>34498</b>	<b>2727</b>
<b>Creve Coeur city</b>	<b>14.3%</b>	<b>18538</b>	<b>2660</b>
<b>Wildwood city</b>	<b>7.3%</b>	<b>35459</b>	<b>2597</b>
<b>Ballwin city</b>	<b>8.2%</b>	<b>30252</b>	<b>2470</b>
Carthage city	16.5%	14708	2434
<b>Affton CDP</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>20148</b>	<b>2407</b>
<b>St. Peters city</b>	<b>3.7%</b>	<b>57273</b>	<b>2132</b>
<b>Lemay CDP</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>16918</b>	<b>2132</b>
<b>Clayton city</b>	<b>12.6%</b>	<b>16588</b>	<b>2086</b>
Rolla city	10.0%	20169	2008

# Immigrant Destinations in Missouri

City Name	Percent Foreign-Born	Total Population	Foreign-born
Southwest City town	31.3%	1056	331
La Monte city	29.7%	1178	350
Noel city	28.9%	2141	619
Purdy city	22.2%	1276	283
Milan city	20.2%	2463	498
<b>Maryland Heights city</b>	<b>19.2%</b>	<b>27080</b>	<b>5192</b>
Olivette city	19.0%	7849	1488
St. George CDP	18.1%	2058	373
Senath city	16.8%	1767	296
Carthage city	16.5%	14708	2434
Creve Coeur city	14.3%	18538	2660
Monett city	14.1%	8984	1271
Town and Country city	14.1%	11077	1562
<b>Chesterfield city</b>	<b>14.1%</b>	<b>47605</b>	<b>6699</b>
Lemay CDP	12.6%	16918	2132
Clayton city	12.6%	16588	2086
<b>Mehlville CDP</b>	<b>12.3%</b>	<b>27971</b>	<b>3447</b>
Clarkson Valley city	12.3%	2614	321
Breckenridge Hills city	12.1%	4616	558
<b>Affton CDP</b>	<b>11.9%</b>	<b>20148</b>	<b>2407</b>
Green Park city	11.2%	2631	294
Branson city	10.7%	11416	1217
Marlborough village	10.5%	2567	269
Marshall city	10.2%	12949	1319
Manchester city	10.1%	18110	1837
Riverside city	10.0%	3342	334
<b>Rolla city</b>	<b>10.0%</b>	<b>20169</b>	<b>2008</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, ACS 2019 5-Year Estimates

# The Indian Foreign-Born Population Continues To Grow

Largest Foreign-Born Populations in the Saint Louis MSA (Place of Birth)

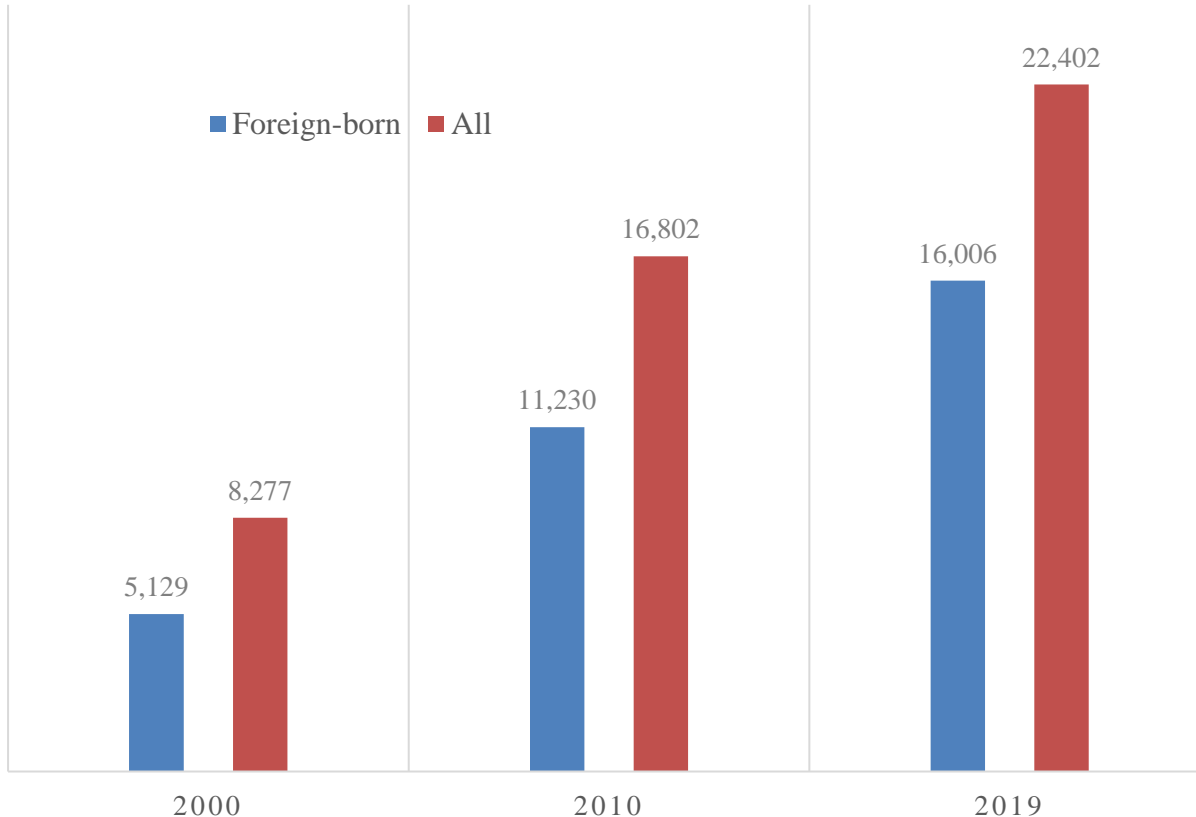
	2015		2020		Population Change	Percent Change
	n	% of Foreign-born Population	n	% of Foreign-born Population		
Foreign-Born Population:	125,122		135,168		10,046	8%
<i>India</i>	<i>12,501 (2)</i>	<i>10.0%</i>	<i>16,813</i>	<i>12.4%</i>	<i>4,312</i>	<i>34%</i>
<i>Mexico</i>	<i>16,143 (1)</i>	<i>12.9%</i>	<i>13,161</i>	<i>9.7%</i>	<i>-2,982</i>	<i>-18%</i>
<i>China</i>	<i>10,893 (3)</i>	<i>8.7%</i>	<i>12,462</i>	<i>9.2%</i>	<i>1,569</i>	<i>14%</i>
<i>Bosnia and Herzegovina</i>	<i>9,199</i>	<i>7.4%</i>	<i>8,697</i>	<i>6.4%</i>	<i>-502</i>	<i>-5%</i>
<i>Vietnam</i>	<i>6,214</i>	<i>5.0%</i>	<i>7,123</i>	<i>5.3%</i>	<i>909</i>	<i>15%</i>
<i>Philippines</i>	<i>5,356</i>	<i>4.3%</i>	<i>5,860</i>	<i>4.3%</i>	<i>504</i>	<i>9%</i>
<i>Germany</i>	<i>4,564</i>	<i>3.6%</i>	<i>4,231</i>	<i>3.1%</i>	<i>-333</i>	<i>-7%</i>
<i>Korea</i>	<i>4,257</i>	<i>3.4%</i>	<i>4,046</i>	<i>3.0%</i>	<i>-211</i>	<i>-5%</i>
<i>Canada</i>	<i>2,901</i>	<i>2.3%</i>	<i>3,250</i>	<i>2.4%</i>	<i>349</i>	<i>12%</i>



# Comparison of Select Cities Country of Birth

	Chesterfield city, Missouri		Kansas City city, Missouri		Maryland Heights city, Missouri		St. Louis city, Missouri	
Place of Birth for the Foreign-Born Population								
<i>Foreign-Born Population:</i>	<i>6,699</i>	<i>52.1%</i>	<i>39,838</i>	<i>46.5%</i>	<i>5,192</i>	<i>73.4%</i>	<i>22,181</i>	<i>39.9%</i>
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41	0.6%	212	0.5%	17	0.3%	1,057	4.8%
China	1,197	17.9%	1,585	4.0%	275	5.3%	2,071	9.3%
India	<u>2,096</u>	<u>31.3%</u>	1,080	2.7%	<u>3,151</u>	<u>60.7%</u>	649	2.9%
Vietnam	24	0.4%	2,234	5.6%	56	1.1%	1,900	8.6%
Iraq	0	0.0%	1,181	3.0%	0	0.0%	507	2.3%
Cuba	0	0.0%	1,119	2.8%	24	0.5%	225	1.0%
Mexico	133	2.0%	<u>11,113</u>	<u>27.9%</u>	288	5.5%	<u>2,447</u>	<u>11.0%</u>

# TRENDS FOR THE INDIAN POPULATION FOR THE SAINT LOUIS MSA



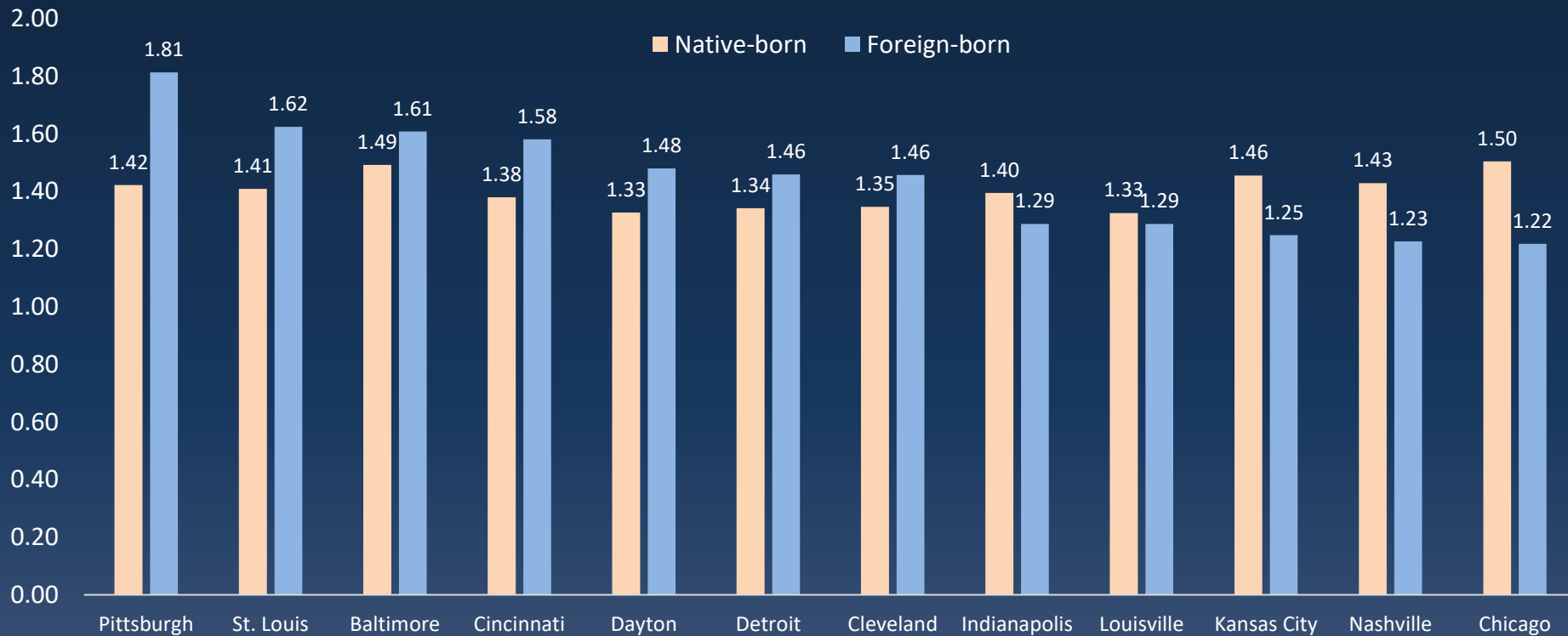
212%

Increase in the Indian Foreign-born population from 2000 to 2019

171%

Increase in the Indian population from 2000 to 2019 – Includes the native and foreign-born population.

# Education Attainment by Immigration Status



# SUMMARY

- *Demographic Shocks* influence population curves
- COVID accelerated *Demographic Transitions*
- The majority of the *Population Growth* is driven by minority populations
- The *Immigrant Population* in Saint Louis is diverse and doing well

# THANK YOU!!

## Ness Sándoval



SAINT LOUIS  
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